Lesson 6 Past Simple

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

과거시제 Past Simple			
	긍정문 Affirmative	부정문 Negative	의문문 Question
〈Be〉동사	I/She/He/It **was**... We/You/They **were**...	I/She/He/It **wasn't**... We/You/They **weren't**...	**Was** I/she/he/it...? **Were** we/you/they...?
규칙동사	I/You/They/She **played**.	I/You/They/She **didn't play**.	**Did** I/you/they/she **play**?
불규칙동사	I/You/They/She **sang**.	I/You/They/She **didn't sing**.	**Did** I/you/they/she **sing**?

A 〈Be〉동사의 과거시제

① 〈Be〉동사의 과거시제는 '~이었다'의 뜻을 가지며, 〈was, were〉의 두 종류가 있다.

② 〈Be〉동사의 부정은 〈Be + not〉이다. 〈Be〉동사의 의문문은 〈Be〉동사를 주어 앞에 둔다.
대답은 〈Yes, ~ was/were.〉 또는 〈No, ~ wasn't/weren't.〉로 한다.

③ 과거시제와 함께 쓰는 시간 표현은 다음과 같다.

- yesterday, yesterday morning/afternoon/evening (어제, 어제 아침/점심/저녁에)
- last night, last week/month (어제 밤에, 지난 주/달에)
- last year, last spring/summer/fall/winter (작년에, 작년 봄/여름/가을/겨울에)
- two hours/days/months/years ago (두 시간/이틀/두 달/2년 전에)

B 일반동사의 과거시제: 규칙동사 Regular Verbs

① 과거시제는 어제, 지난 주, 작년 등 과거의 일을 나타낼 때 쓰며, '~했었다'의 뜻을 가진다.

② 과거시제의 의문문에 대한 긍정은 〈Yes, 주어 + did.〉, 부정은 〈No, 주어 + didn't.〉로 대답한다.

③ 일반동사의 과거형 만드는 규칙

- 대부분의 동사는 끝에 〈-ed〉를 붙인다. (answer ⭘ answer**ed**)
- 〈e〉로 끝나는 동사는 〈-d〉를 붙인다. (arrive ⭘ arrive**d**)
- 〈단모음+단자음〉으로 끝나는 동사는 자음을 한 번 더 쓰고 〈-ed〉를 붙인다. (st**op** ⭘ st**opped**)
- 〈자음+y〉로 끝나는 동사는 〈y〉를 〈i〉로 바꾸고 〈-ed〉를 붙인다. (t**ry** ⭘ t**ried**)

C 일반동사의 과거시제: 불규칙동사 Irregular Verbs

동사원형	과거형	동사원형	과거형	동사원형	과거형	동사원형	과거형
become	became	wake	woke	draw	drew	build	built
come	came	get	got	fall	fell	send	sent
begin	began	drive	drove	blow	blew	lose	lost
drink	drank	ride	rode	hold	held	feel	felt

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Write the sentences in the past tense. (◉: affirmative ⊗: negative)

1 play
- ⊗ I didn't play the guitar at the concert last week.
- ◉ I played the drums.

2 become
- ⊗ Sam ..... a doctor when he grew up.
- ◉ He ..... an engineer.

3 bring
- ⊗ Helen ..... any food to the picnic.
- ◉ She ..... some drinks.

4 speak
- ⊗ My friend and I ..... to Mr. Harris yesterday.
- ◉ We ..... to his wife.

5 leave
- ⊗ The visitors ..... last night.
- ◉ They ..... this morning.

6 teach
- ⊗ Mrs. Lee ..... math last year.
- ◉ She ..... science.

B Write the answers about you and your family.

1 What did you do last night?

.....

2 Did you go hiking last weekend? If you didn't, what did you do?

.....

3 What did your father do yesterday?

.....

4 Did your mother meet her friends yesterday? If she didn't, what did she do?

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

C Circle the correct words.

1 It isn't / wasn't sunny yesterday. It is / was cloudy.

2 Was / Did your friend call you last night? Yes, he was / did.

3 My sisters are / were happy now, but they are / were angry last night.

4 Did you buy / bought some new pens yesterday?

5 Tom didn't know / knew her, but she know / knew him.

6 Sally stay / stayed home yesterday because she is / was tired.

7 I go / went to my friend's birthday party yesterday, and I have / had a good time.

8 Were / Did Ann and Henry excited about the news? Yes, they were / did.







D Write the question form.

1 Jenny found a perfect present for her friend.

Did Jenny find a perfect present for her friend?

2 Jack blew out the candles.

.....

3 Ann chose the biggest cake in the bakery.

.....

4 Bill thought about his future seriously.

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. Grammar Link

English Korean

A Circle the correct words.

1 Henry call / called last night, but he didn't leave / left a message.

2 Do / Did your friends play / played soccer after school yesterday?

3 Sally don't / doesn't usually ride / rides her bike to school.

4 Does / Did Jane catch / caught some fish yesterday?

5 Is / Does he working at his office now? Yes, he is / does.

6 They weren't / didn't cold last night because they turn on / turned on the heater.

7 Was / Were you tired after tennis practice? Yes, I was / were.

B Circle and write the correct word.

1 speak / speaks / speaking — Sandy always ..... Chinese at home.

2 ask / asks / asked — Did he ..... you a lot of questions?

3 something / anything — There is ..... in the closet.

4 anybody / nobody — It's a difficult question. ..... knows the answer.

5 draw / draws / drew — Did Sam ..... this picture?

6 does / is / did — What ..... Mike making right now?

C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

1 Sam didn't sat on the chair. He sat on the floor. .....

2 I saw a dog at school. A dog was black and white. .....

3 They are eating their lunch right now. .....

4 Ann and Sam wanted to talk to me, so I called they. .....

5 My parents are knowing Harry's parents. .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS