

## 1. Grammar Summary



English



Korean

현재시제 Present Simple						
	긍정문 Affirmative		부정문 Negative		의문문 Question	
<Be>동사	I <b>am</b>		I <b>am not</b>		<b>Am</b> I...?	
	You/We/They <b>are</b>		You/We/They <b>aren't</b>		<b>Are</b> you/we/they...?	
	He/She/It <b>is</b>		He/She/It <b>isn't</b>		<b>Is</b> he/she/it...?	
일반동사	I/You/We/They <b>eat</b>		I/You/We/They <b>don't eat</b>		<b>Do</b> I/you/we/they eat?	
	He/She/It <b>eats</b>		He/She/It <b>doesn't eat</b>		<b>Does</b> he/she/it eat?	
빈도부사	always	usually	often	sometimes	rarely	never

## A &lt;Be&gt;동사의 현재시제

- ① <Be>동사의 현재시제는 '~이다'의 뜻을 가지며, <am, are, is>의 세 종류가 있다.  
 ② <Be>동사의 부정은 <Be + not>이다. <Yes/No> 의문문은 <Be>동사를 주어 앞에 둔다.

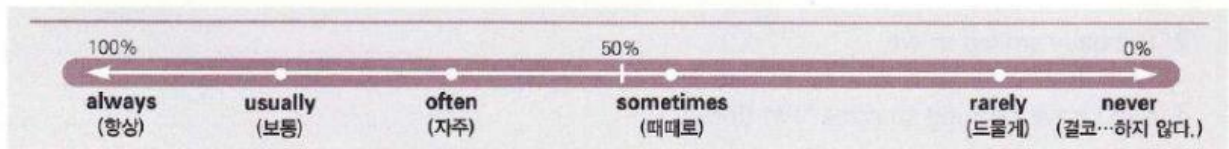
## B 일반동사의 현재시제

- ① 일반동사 현재시제의 긍정문에서 주어가 3인칭 단수 (she/he/it)일 경우는 동사의 형태에 따라 동사의 뒤에 <-s/-es>를 붙인다.

• 대부분의 동사	~s	talk → talks	play → plays
• <ch, sh, s, x>로 끝나는 동사	~es	fix → fixes	catch → catches
• <자음 + y>로 끝나는 동사	~ies	fly → flies	try → tries
• 불규칙 동사	•	have → has   go → goes   do → does	

- ② 현재시제의 부정문에서 주어가 1,2인칭 (I/you) 또는 복수 (we/you/they)일 경우 <don't + 동사원형>을 쓴다.  
 주어가 3인칭 단수 (she/he/it)일 경우는 <doesn't + 동사원형>을 쓴다.  
 ③ 의문문의 형태는 <Do/Does + 주어 + 동사원형...?>이다.  
 긍정은 <Yes, 주어 + do/does.>, 부정은 <No, 주어 + don't/doesn't.>로 대답한다.

## C 빈도부사 Frequency Adverb의 용법



- ① 빈도부사는 어떤 행동을 얼마나 자주 하는지를 말하거나 물을 때 사용하는 말이다.  
 ② 빈도부사는 주로 일반동사의 앞에 위치한다. I **usually** play basketball after school.  
 ③ 빈도부사는 주로 <Be>동사의 뒤에 위치한다. My brother is **never** late for school.



## 2. Grammar Practice



English



Korean

### A Write the verb in the present simple tense.

- 1 be ..... your father busy today?
- 2 not work Mr. Tanaka ..... in the bank. He works in the post office.
- 3 listen ..... Sally sometimes ..... to music?
- 4 teach Mrs. Rose ..... science at a high school.
- 5 be not My sisters ..... tired today.
- 6 enjoy Sandy ..... playing the piano.
- 7 go ..... Sam and his friends often ..... to the library?
- 8 be James and Sandy ..... old friends.
- 9 not get up We ..... early on Sundays.
- 10 be ..... you a student? B: Yes, I .....

### B Write the sentence in the right order.

- 1 books :: read :: I :: English :: often :: .

.....

- 2 usually :: on Saturdays :: My :: parents :: go shopping :: .

.....

- 3 cold :: in Korea :: is :: never :: in July :: It :: .

.....

- 4 Mr. Peters :: always :: is :: tired :: on Monday mornings :: .

.....

- 5 sometimes :: and I :: together :: go jogging :: Jack :: .

.....



**C Choose and write about you and your teacher.**

always	usually	often	sometimes	rarely	never
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- 1 do I always do my homework.
- 2 be I ..... sleepy in the morning.
- 3 go I ..... to bed before 10 o'clock at night.
- 4 wear My teacher ..... jeans to school.
- 5 be My teacher ..... busy.
- 6 give My teacher ..... a lot of homework.
- 7 be My teacher ..... angry.

**D Circle the correct word(s).**

- 1 ☐ Do / Does Ann ☐ like / likes singing? Yes, she ☐ do / does.
- 2 Sandy and Bill ☐ isn't / aren't high school students.
- 3 ☐ Is / Are John's parents worried about John? Yes, they ☐ is / are.
- 4 Julie ☐ tries / tries very hard to learn how to play the piano.
- 5 ☐ Do / Does Henry's sisters often ☐ use / uses the computer at home?
- 6 ☐ Do / Are you nervous about the interview? No, I ☐ don't / am not.
- 7 We ☐ don't / aren't usually go to bed early on Saturdays.





### 3. Grammar Link



English



Korean

#### A Write the verb in the present simple tense.

- 1 fix My uncle is a mechanic. He ..... cars.
- 2 send ..... you often ..... e-mails?
- 3 not drink Tom and Sam ..... coffee.
- 4 study ..... Billy ..... world history this year?
- 5 sleep My mom usually ..... six hours a day.
- 6 not have Henry ..... his own room.

#### B Choose and write the correct word.

- 1 something / nothing Would you like ..... to eat?
- 2 somebody / anybody There isn't ..... in the house.
- 3 nowhere / anywhere Do you want to go ..... today?
- 4 they / them / theirs Your parents will always help you. Just talk to .....
- 5 you / your / yours Our tent is old, but ..... is new.
- 6 dogs / dog's / dogs' This ..... tail is quite long.
- 7 a / an / the I need four tomatoes and ..... onion to make the soup.

#### C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

- 1 He always leave home at 8:20. ....
- 2 Jenny cat sleeps all day long. ....
- 3 They don't live in New York. ....
- 4 Do you and your friends excited about the game? ....
- 5 There isn't nothing in the box. ....