Lesson 4 Present Simple

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

현재시제 Present Simple			
	긍정문 Affirmative	부정문 Negative	의문문 Question
〈Be〉동사	I **am** You/We/They **are** He/She/It **is**	I **am not** You/We/They **aren't** He/She/It **isn't**	**Am** I...? **Are** you/we/they...? **Is** he/she/it...?
일반동사	I/You/We/They **eat** He/She/It **eats**	I/You/We/They **don't eat** He/She/It **doesn't eat**	**Do** I/you/we/they eat? **Does** he/she/it eat?
빈도부사	always usually	often sometimes	rarely never

A 〈Be〉동사의 현재시제

① 〈Be〉동사의 현재시제는 '~이다'의 뜻을 가지며, 〈am, are, is〉의 세 종류가 있다.

② 〈Be〉동사의 부정은 〈Be + not〉이다. 〈Yes/No〉 의문문은 〈Be〉동사를 주어 앞에 둔다.

B 일반동사의 현재시제

① 일반동사 현재시제의 긍정문에서 주어가 3인칭 단수 (she/he/it)일 경우는 동사의 형태에 따라 동사의 뒤에 〈-s/-es〉를 붙인다.

• 대부분의 동사	~s	talk → talk**s** play → play**s**
• 〈ch, sh, s, x〉로 끝나는 동사	~es	fi**x** → fi**xes** catch → catch**es**
• 〈자음 + y〉로 끝나는 동사	~ies	f**ly** → f**lies** tr**y** → tr**ies**
• 불규칙 동사	•	have → **has** go → **goes** do → **does**

② 현재시제의 부정문에서 주어가 1.2인칭 (I/you) 또는 복수 (we/you/they)일 경우 〈don't + 동사원형〉을 쓴다.
주어가 3인칭 단수 (she/he/it)일 경우는 〈doesn't + 동사원형〉을 쓴다.

③ 의문문의 형태는 〈Do/Does + 주어 + 동사원형…?〉이다.
긍정은 〈Yes, 주어 + do/does.〉, 부정은 〈No, 주어 + don't/doesn't.〉로 대답한다.

C 빈도부사 Frequency Adverb의 용법



① 빈도부사는 어떤 행동을 얼마나 자주 하는지를 말하거나 물을 때 사용하는 말이다.

② 빈도부사는 주로 일반동사의 앞에 위치한다. I **usually** play basketball after school.

③ 빈도부사는 주로 〈Be〉동사의 뒤에 위치한다. My brother is **never** late for school.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Write the verb in the present simple tense.

1 be ..... your father busy today?

2 not work Mr. Tanaka ..... in the bank. He works in the post office.

3 listen ..... Sally sometimes ..... to music?

4 teach Mrs. Rose ..... science at a high school.

5 be not My sisters ..... tired today.

6 enjoy Sandy ..... playing the piano.

7 go ..... Sam and his friends often ..... to the library?

8 be James and Sandy ..... old friends.

9 not get up We ..... early on Sundays.

10 be ..... you a student? B: Yes, I .....

B Write the sentence in the right order.

1 books :: read :: I :: English :: often :: .

.....

2 usually :: on Saturdays :: My :: parents :: go shopping :: .

.....

3 cold :: in Korea :: is :: never :: in July :: It :: .

.....

4 Mr. Peters :: always :: is :: tired :: on Monday mornings :: .

.....

5 sometimes :: and I :: together :: go jogging :: Jack :: .

.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

C Choose and write about you and your teacher.

always	usually	often	sometimes	rarely	never

1 do I always do my homework.

2 be I ..... sleepy in the morning.

3 go I ..... to bed before 10 o'clock at night.

4 wear My teacher .... jeans to school.

5 be My teacher .... busy.

6 give My teacher .... a lot of homework.

7 be My teacher .... angry.

D Circle the correct word(s).

1 Do / Does Ann like / likes singing? Yes, she do / does.

2 Sandy and Bill isn't / aren't high school students.

3 Is / Are John's parents worried about John? Yes, they is / are.

4 Julie trys / tries very hard to learn how to play the piano.

5 Do / Does Henry's sisters often use / uses the computer at home?

6 Do / Are you nervous about the interview? No, I don't / am not.

7 We don't / aren't usually go to bed early on Saturdays.







LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. Grammar Link

English Korean

A Write the verb in the present simple tense.

1 fix — My uncle is a mechanic. He ..... cars.

2 send — ..... you often ..... e-mails?

3 not drink — Tom and Sam ..... coffee.

4 study — ..... Billy ..... world history this year?

5 sleep — My mom usually ..... six hours a day.

6 not have — Henry ..... his own room.

B Choose and write the correct word.

1 something / nothing — Would you like ..... to eat?

2 somebody / anybody — There isn't ..... in the house.

3 nowhere / anywhere — Do you want to go ..... today?

4 they / them / theirs — Your parents will always help you. Just talk to .....

5 you / your / yours — Our tent is old, but ..... is new.

6 dogs / dog's / dogs' — This ..... tail is quite long.

7 a / an / the — I need four tomatoes and ..... onion to make the soup.

C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

1 He always leave home at 8:20. .....

2 Jenny cat sleeps all day long. .....

3 They don't live in New York. .....

4 Do you and your friends excited about the game? .....

5 There isn't nothing in the box. .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS