

Lesson 4 Present Simple

1. Grammar Summary



English



Korean

현재시제 Present Simple					
	긍정문 Affirmative	부정문 Negative		의문문 Question	
〈Be〉동사	I am You/We/They are He/She/It is	I am not You/We/They aren't He/She/It isn't		Am I...? Are you/we/they...? Is he/she/it...?	
일반동사	I/You/We/They eat He/She/It eats	I/You/We/They don't eat He/She/It doesn't eat		Do I/you/we/they eat? Does he/she/it eat?	
빈도부사	always usually often		sometimes	rarely never	

A 〈Be〉동사의 현재시제

- ① 〈Be〉동사의 현재시제는 ‘~이다’의 뜻을 가지며, 〈am, are, is〉의 세 종류가 있다.
- ② 〈Be〉동사의 부정은 〈Be + not〉이다. 〈Yes/No〉 의문문은 〈Be〉동사를 주어 앞에 둔다.

B 일반동사의 현재시제

- ① 일반동사 현재시제의 긍정문에서 주어가 3인칭 단수 (she/he/it)일 경우는 동사의 형태에 따라 동사의 뒤에 〈-s/-es〉를 붙인다.

• 대부분의 동사	~s	talk	talks	play	plays
• 〈ch, sh, s, x〉로 끝나는 동사	~es	fix	fixes	catch	catches
• 〈자음 + y〉로 끝나는 동사	~ies	fly	flies	try	tries
• 불규칙 동사	•	have	has	go	goes

- ② 현재시제의 부정문에서 주어가 1.2인칭 (I/you) 또는 복수 (we/you/they)일 경우 〈don't + 동사원형〉을 쓴다.
주어가 3인칭 단수 (she/he/it)일 경우는 〈doesn't + 동사원형〉을 쓴다.
- ③ 의문문의 형태는 〈Do/Does + 주어 + 동사원형...?〉이다.
긍정은 〈Yes, 주어 + do/does.〉, 부정은 〈No, 주어 + don't/doesn't.〉로 대답한다.

C 빈도부사 Frequency Adverb의 용법



- ① 빈도부사는 어떤 행동을 얼마나 자주 하는지를 말하거나 물을 때 사용하는 말이다.
- ② 빈도부사는 주로 일반동사의 앞에 위치한다. I **usually** play basketball after school.
- ③ 빈도부사는 주로 〈Be〉동사의 뒤에 위치한다. My brother is **never** late for school.



2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Write the verb in the present simple tense.

1 be your father busy today?

2 not work Mr. Tanaka in the bank. He works in the post office.

3 listen Sally sometimes to music?

4 teach Mrs. Rose science at a high school.

5 be not My sisters tired today.

6 enjoy Sandy playing the piano.

7 go Sam and his friends often to the library?

8 be James and Sandy old friends.

9 not get up We early on Sundays.

10 be you a student? B: Yes, I

B Write the sentence in the right order.

1 books :: read :: I :: English :: often :: .

.....

2 usually :: on Saturdays :: My :: parents :: go shopping :: .

.....

3 cold :: in Korea :: is :: never :: in July :: It :: .

.....

4 Mr. Peters :: always :: is :: tired :: on Monday mornings :: .

.....

5 sometimes :: and I :: together :: go jogging :: Jack :: .

.....

C Choose and write about you and your teacher.

	always	usually	often	sometimes	rarely	never
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1 do I always do my homework.

2 be I sleepy in the morning.

3 go I to bed before 10 o'clock at night.

4 wear My teacher jeans to school.

5 be My teacher busy.

6 give My teacher a lot of homework.

7 be My teacher angry.

D Circle the correct word(s).

1 Do / Does Ann like / likes singing? Yes, she do / does.

2 Sandy and Bill isn't / aren't high school students.

3 Is / Are John's parents worried about John? Yes, they is / are.

4 Julie trys / tries very hard to learn how to play the piano.

5 Do / Does Henry's sisters often use / uses the computer at home?

6 Do / Are you nervous about the interview? No, I don't / am not.

7 We don't / aren't usually go to bed early on Saturdays.





3. Grammar Link

English Korean

A Write the verb in the present simple tense.

- 1 **fix** My uncle is a mechanic. He cars.
- 2 **send** you often e-mails?
- 3 **not drink** Tom and Sam coffee.
- 4 **study** Billy world history this year?
- 5 **sleep** My mom usually six hours a day.
- 6 **not have** Henry his own room.

B Choose and write the correct word.

- 1 **something / nothing** Would you like to eat?
- 2 **somebody / anybody** There isn't in the house.
- 3 **nowhere / anywhere** Do you want to go today?
- 4 **they / them / theirs** Your parents will always help you. Just talk to
- 5 **you / your / yours** Our tent is old, but is new.
- 6 **dogs / dog's / dogs'** This tail is quite long.
- 7 **a / an / the** I need four tomatoes and onion to make the soup.

C Check and correct the mistake. There is one correct sentence.

- 1 He always leave home at 8:20.
- 2 Jenny cat sleeps all day long.
- 3 They don't live in New York.
- 4 Do you and your friends excited about the game?
- 5 There isn't nothing in the box.