

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

인칭 대명사와 소유격 Personal Pronouns & Possessives						
		주격대명사 (~가)	목적격 대명사 (~를)	소유격 (~의)	소유대명사 (~의 것)	명사의 소유격 (~의/~의 것)
단수	1인칭	I	me	my	mine	monkey's Charles's (Charles')
	2인칭	you	you	your	yours	
	3인칭	he/she/it	him/her/it	his/her/its	his/hers/---	
복수	1인칭	we	us	our	ours	monkeys' men's John and Mike's
	2인칭	you	you	your	yours	
	3인칭	they	them	their	theirs	

A 주격대명사와 목적격 대명사 Subject and Object Pronouns

① 주격대명사는 문장의 주어로 쓰이는 명사를 대신하는 말로 '~가'를 뜻한다.

My father is a teacher. **He** teaches history. (He = My father)

② 목적격 대명사는 동사 또는 전치사의 목적어로 쓰이는 명사를 대신하는 말이며, '~를'을 뜻한다.

(동사의 목적어) Do you drink milk? Yes. I drink **it** every day. (it = milk)

(전치사의 목적어) I go to school with Amy. I study with **her**. (her = Amy)

B 명사의 소유격 Possessive Nouns

① 명사의 소유격은 명사의 끝에 <s>를 붙이나, 명사가 <s>로 끝나는 경우에는 <'>만 붙이기도 한다.

단수	monkey	☉ monkey's	man	☉ man's	Charles	☉ Charles' or Charles's
복수	monkeys	☉ monkeys'	men	☉ men's	Charles and Mary	☉ Charles and Mary's

② 명사의 소유격은 '~의' 또는 '~의 것'을 뜻한다.

That **monkey's** tail is long. **Charles'** computer is new.

Those **monkeys'** tails are long. This is **Charles and Mary's** science project.

C 소유격 Possessive Adjectives과 소유대명사 Possessive Pronouns

① 소유격에는 <my, our, your, his, her, its, their>가 있다.

② 소유격은 명사의 앞에 쓰이며, '~의'를 뜻한다.

That is **our** school. These are **their** umbrellas.

③ 소유대명사에는 <mine, ours, yours, his, hers, theirs>가 있다.

④ 소유대명사는 '~의 것'을 뜻한다. 소유대명사는 <소유격 + 명사> 대신 쓸 수 있다.

This is her tent. ☉ This is **hers**. This is your camera. ☉ This is **yours**.



2. Grammar Practice

A Circle the correct word(s).

- 1 A: Is this umbrella? B: No, it's not .
- 2 That's pen. I'll return it to .
- 3 Are they friends? I want to say hello to .
- 4 This book is . That book is .
- 5 bag is heavy, but is very light.
- 6 The children are playing with toys.
- 7 The dog is sleeping in house.
- 8 These are gloves. Sally sent them to .
- 9 The egg sandwich is , and the cheese sandwich is .
- 10 The teacher remembers all of the names.

B Write the answers about your teacher and your friend.

- 1 What's your English teacher's name?

.....

- 2 Does he/she teach you every day?

.....

- 3 What's your best friend's name?

.....

- 4 Where does he/she live?

.....

- 5 Do you meet him/her every day?

.....

C Change the word(s) in bold to the pronoun.

- 1 I like **this book**. it
- 2 **Sally and Jack** will go shopping this afternoon.
- 3 I gave flowers to **my parents** yesterday.
- 4 **My sister and I** go to school together.
- 5 Sam asked **John** a question.
- 6 **Their project** was the best.
- 7 I saw **Tom's sister** at the shopping mall.
- 8 My father smiled at **my mother and me**.
- 9 Did **you and your brother** play soccer?
- 10 I sent a **letter** to Henry.

D Choose and write.

him his it its me my (x2) them us we

Jack's Birthday Party

Yesterday was _____ friend Jack's birthday. He invited _____ and some other friends. We gave _____ presents. He liked _____ very much. His mother cooked delicious food for _____. We played with _____ dog in the backyard. _____ name was Max. _____ was very cute. _____ had a great time. I want to invite Jack and Max to _____ birthday party.





3. Grammar Link

A Circle the correct word. (∅: no article)

- 1 Look! There is large egg in the nest.
- 2 Can you play tennis?
- 3 A: Would you like some more chicken ? B: Yes, please.
- 4 My favorite subject is science.
- 5 Some don't like vegetables.
- 6 A: Is Sweden in Europe? B: Yes, it is.

B Circle and write the correct word.

- 1 They are my friends. I want to play with
- 2 Take this letter and give to your teacher.
- 3 That's dog, Spot.
- 4 I gave this book to Jane. It's now.
- 5 Harry is a quiet boy. He doesn't usually talk to
- 6 I finished my homework. Did you finish
- 7 This is Kathy's pen. Jack gave it to

C Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence.*

- 1 This is Ann sister Julie.
- 2 This is mine, and that is his.
- 3 My uncle was a actor when he was young.
- 4 Where is the women restroom?
- 5 Look! You hat is on the table.