

New words	THE HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE	
language /'læŋgwɪdʒ/ ngôn ngữ	Most people know that the English language	
- is spoken by /ɪz 'spəʊkən baɪ/ được nói bởi - millions of /'mɪljənz əv/ hàng triệu	is spoken by millions of people around the world.	
- however /'haʊ'evər/ tuy nhiên - aware of /ə'weɪ əv/ nhận thức được - history /'hɪstəri/ lịch sử	However, few people are aware of the history of the English language.	
	Today, English is one language,	
- mixture /'mɪksʃər/ sự hòa lẫn, kết hợp - different /'dɪfərənt/ khác nhau	but in some ways it is a mixture of many different languages.	
related to /rɪ'leɪtɪd tu/ liên quan tới	The English language is most closely related to a group of languages	
German /'dʒɑːmən/ tiếng Đức	called the Germanic languages.	
- include /ɪn'kluːd/ bao gồm - Dutch /dʌtʃ/ tiếng Hà Lan	This group also includes languages such as German and Dutch.	
	About 1500 years ago,	
distinct from /dɪ'stɪŋkt frəm/ khác với	these languages were not yet distinct from each other.	
- Netherlands /'neðərlənz/ nước Hà Lan - England /'ɪŋɡlənd/ nước Anh - move /muːv/ di chuyển	Some of the people of Germany and the Netherlands then moved to England.	
	Those people were called the Anglo-Saxons,	
evolve into /ɪ'vɒlv 'ɪntu/ tiến hóa thành	and their language then evolved into English.	
basic /'beɪsɪk/ cơ bản	Most of the basic words of the English language	

derive from /deɪˈraɪv frəm/ bắt nguồn từ	are derived from these very old Anglo-Saxon languages.	
parts of the body /pɑːts ʌv ðe ˈbɒdi/ bộ phận cơ thể	For example, words for the parts of the body,	
	for numbers, and for animals are mostly Anglo-Saxon words.	
bring – brought – brought /brɪŋ - brɒt - brɔt/ mang tới, mang theo	Some new words are brought to England over 1000 years ago	
- country /ˈkʌntri/ đất nước - north /nɔːθ/ phía bắc - Europe /ˈjʊrəp/ châu Âu	by people who came from the Scandinavian countries of northern Europe.	
- begin /bɪˈɡɪn/ bắt đầu - letter /ˈletə/ ký tự	Many words that begin with the letters sk,	
- such as /sʌʃ əz/ như là - skin /skɪn/ da - skill /skɪl/ kỹ năng	such as skin and skill, are Scandinavian words.	
- major /ˈmeɪdʒər/ lớn, quan trọng - change /tʃeɪndʒ/ sự thay đổi - happen /ˈhæpən/ xảy ra	A major change happened in the English language after the year 1066.	
- conquer /ˈkɒŋkər/ xâm chiếm - France /fræns/ nước Pháp	In that year, England was conquered by a king from the northern part of France.	
- follower /ˈfɒləʊər/ người đi theo - French /frenʃ/ tiếng Pháp	He and his followers spoke French,	
- become /bɪˈkʌm/ trở thành - important /ɪmˈpɔːtnt/ quan trọng	so French became an important language in England.	
- during /ˈdʊrɪŋ/ trong suốt (quá trình) - few /fju/ một vài	During the next few hundred years,	
absorb /əbˈzɔːb/ hấp thu	the English language absorbed a very large number of French words.	
- in fact /ɪn fækt/ thực ra là - dictionary /ˈdɪkʃənəri/ từ điển - contain /kənˈteɪn/ bao gồm - origin /ˈɒrɪdʒən/ nguồn gốc	In fact, today's English dictionaries contain more words of French origin than of Anglo-Saxon origin.	
reason /ˈriːzən/ lý do	Part of the reason why the English language has so many words	

idea /aɪˈdiə/ ý tưởng	is that it often has two words for each idea	
	one word of Anglo-Saxon origin,	
	and one word of French origin.	
enter /ˈentər/ đi vào	Many more words entered the English language a few hundred years ago,	
- science /ˈsaɪəns/ khoa học - technology /tekˈnɒlədʒi/ kỹ thuật - widespread /ˈwaɪdˈspred/ lan rộng, phổ biến	when science and technology became more widespread.	
- scientific /ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/ thuộc về khoa học - technical /ˈteknɪkəl/ thuộc về kỹ thuật - ancient /ˈeɪnʃənt/ cổ đại - Greek /ɡriːk/ tiếng Hy Lạp	Most scientific and technical words are derived from words of the ancient languages of Latin and Greek.	
	Because there are so many of these scientific and technical words in the English language today,	
- influence /ˈɪnfluəns/ sự ảnh hưởng - quite large /kwɑːt lɑːdʒ/ khá lớn	the influence of Latin and Greek has been quite large.	
contribute /kənˈtrɪbjʊt/ đóng góp	Other languages have also contributed many words to the English language.	
	Some words have come from the Celtic languages,	
	spoken in Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	
- add /æd/ thêm vào - immigrant /ˈɪmɪɡrənt/ người nhập cư	Many words have been added to the English language by immigrants	
various /ˈvɪəriəs/ nhiều, vài	who came to North America from various countries of Europe.	
- adopt /əˈdɒpt/ thu nhận - native /ˈneɪtɪv/ bản xứ	Also, many more words have been adopted from the Native languages of North America,	
- Australia /ɔːˈstreɪljə/ châu Úc - the Pacific /ðə peɪˈsɪfɪk/ châu Thái Bình dương - Africa /ˈæfrɪkə/ châu Phi	Australia, and the Pacific, and from the languages of peoples of Africa and Asia.	

- Asia /'eɪʒə/ châu Á		
interesting /'ɪntrestɪŋ/ thú vị	All of these words have made English a very interesting language.	