Lesson 1 Nouns and Articles

1. Grammar Summary

English Korean

명사 Nouns		
셀 수 있는 명사		셀 수 없는 명사
단수명사	복수명사	
potato	potatoes	water
child	children	homework

관사 Articles		
부정관사 a/an	정관사 the	관사 없음 no article (ø)
a book	the green shirt	Japanese
an egg	the sun	baseball

Ⓐ 단수명사와 복수명사 Singular and Plural Nouns

복수명사는 일반적으로 단수명사 뒤에 〈s〉 또는 〈es〉를 붙인다.

• 대부분의 명사	~s	actor - actor**s**	radio - radio**s**
• 〈ch, sh, s, x〉로 끝나는 명사	~es	bo**x** - bo**xes**	wat**ch** - wat**ches**
• 〈자음 + o〉로 끝나는 명사	~es	he**ro** - he**roes**	pota**to** - pota**toes**
• 〈자음 + y〉로 끝나는 명사	~ies	ba**by** - ba**bies**	countr**y** - countr**ies**
• 〈f/fe〉로 끝나는 명사	~ves	thie**f** - thie**ves**	li**fe** - li**ves**
• 불규칙 명사	•	child - **children**	fish - **fish**

Ⓑ 셀 수 있는 명사와 셀 수 없는 명사 Count and Noncount Nouns

보통명사에는 셀 수 있는 명사와 셀 수 없는 명사가 있다.

① 셀 수 있는 명사: 몇 개인지 정확하게 셀 수 있는 명사로 단수와 복수가 있다.

cookie - cookies bus - buses leaf - leaves

② 셀 수 없는 명사: 몇 개인지 정확하게 구분하기 어려워서 셀 수 없는 명사이다. 복수로 표현할 수 없고, 〈a/an〉과 함께 쓸 수 없다.

water cheese juice furniture homework mail money

Ⓒ 관사 Articles

① 부정관사 〈a/an〉은 단수 명사 앞에 쓰며, '하나의~'를 뜻한다.

a pen **a** radio **an** orange **an** umbrella

② 정관사 〈the〉는 앞에 말한 명사를 다시 한 번 말할 때 쓴다.

I see a blue cap. **The** blue cap is on the bed.

③ 세상에 하나밖에 없는 〈sun, moon, sky, earth〉 앞에는 항상 〈the〉를 쓴다.

The earth is round Why is **the** sky blue?

④ 고유명사, 학과목, 스포츠, 언어 앞에는 관사를 붙이지 않는다.

Seoul is in **Korea**. (고유명사) He plays **basketball** at school. (스포츠)

Math is my favorite subject. (학과목) He speaks **English** and **Chinese**. (언어)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Grammar Practice

English Korean

A Write a, an, the or ø. Discuss your choices. (ø: no article)

1 This is ..a.. new book.

2 ..... girl with ..... long hair is my friend Sally.

3 Jenny gave me ..... T-shirt, but ..... T-shirt was too small.

4 I drank ..... glass of water. ..... water was nice and cold.

5 We looked at ..... moon in ..... night sky.

6 Jack has ..... older brother and ..... younger sister.

7 Look! ..... ball is under ..... bed.

8 I have ..... banana and ..... orange juice in my lunch box.

B Write the correct plural form.

1 fox — We saw five ..foxes..

2 glass — Jim drinks two ..... of milk every day.

3 fish — How many ..... did you catch? I caught three .....

4 radio — My father has two old .....

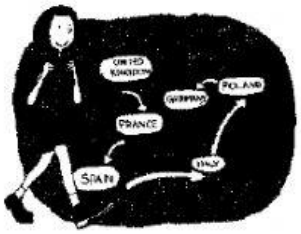
5 leaf — Look at those colorful ..... They are beautiful.

6 country — Helen traveled around six ..... in Europe.

7 potato — We only have two ..... We need three more.

8 child — The bus is full of ..... They are going on a field trip.





LIVEWORKSHEETS

C Circle the correct word. (ø: no article)

1 This is a / an / the old jacket, but it's my favorite.

2 Where is a / the / ø new pen I gave you?

3 We want to buy a / an / some furniture for the new house.

4 A / The / ø sun is shining. It's a perfect day for a picnic.

5 It's raining. Oh, no! I don't have a / an / the umbrella.

6 Where can I get a / an / some information about the course?

7 I saw a / the / ø movie yesterday. A / An / The movie was very interesting.

8 We have a / the / ø coffee and a / the / ø tea. Which would you like?

9 I like listening to a / the / ø classical music.

D Check and correct the mistake. *There is one correct sentence in each group.*

1 I want ~~a~~ ✓ egg in my sandwich. ..... an .....

2 The baby has two new tooth. .....

3 I don't like tomato. .....

4 Tom's brother has a car. The car is very old. .....

5 We have a lot of homeworks today. .....

6 Your cell phone is on the table over there. .....

7 Why is a sky blue? .....

8 There were many woman in the room. .....

9 Let's listen to a music. .....

10 Can I have some waters, please? .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

E Choose and write.

1	a / an	This is ..a.. nice house.
2	a water / water	Would you like some .....?
3	a milk / milk	I try to drink six glasses of ..... every day.
4	China / the china	Beijing is in .....·
5	sheep / sheeps	Sandy saw many ..... on the farm.
6	slice / slices	Can I have two ..... of bread?
7	life / lives	Many people's ..... were in danger because of the fire.
8	math / the math	My favorite subject is .....·
9	badminton / the badminton	My brothers are playing .....·
10	mail / mails	You have a lot of ..... today.

F Write the answers about you.

1 How many brothers or sisters do you have?

.....

2 Do you have a lot of homework today?

.....

3 How many glasses of milk did you drink yesterday?

.....

4 What's your favorite subject?

.....

5 Do you like tomatoes?

.....



LIVEWORKSHEETS