

Zdania przydawkowe definiujące

Zdania przydawkowe są zdaniami podrzędnymi, w których zawarta jest istotna informacja na temat danej osoby lub przedmiotu. W języku polskim używamy w nich spójnika **KTÓRY natomiast w języku angielskim używamy zaimków :**

WHO - w odniesieniu do osób lub zwierząt

WHICH - w odniesieniu do rzeczy

WHOSE - mówiąc o przynależności

THAT - może zastępować WHO lub WHICH

WHERE - w odniesieniu do miejsc

WHEN - w odniesieniu do czasu

The man who/that lives next door is a singer.

Mężczyzna, który

The man whose wife died last year bought a new house.

Mężczyzna, którego ...

The book which/that you gave me was boring.

Książka, którą

The day when I met you changed my life.

Dzień, w którym

The park where you lost your bike is very dangerous.

Park, w którym

Zaimki WHO, WHICH i THAT możemy opuścić, jeżeli bezpośrednio po nich występuje zaimek osobowy lub rzeczownik (który pełni wówczas role podmiotu zdania).

The man who writes books is very rich. - zaimka WHO nie możemy opuścić, ponieważ po nim nie ma zaimka lecz samo czasownik

The man (who) you saw is my teacher. - Zaimek WHO możemy opuścić, bo po nim jest zaimek osobowy

Aby utrwalić ten temat obejrzyj film

Task 1. Wpisz odpowiedni zaimek: WHO, WHICH, WHOSE, WHEN, WHERE. Nie używaj zaimka THAT.

Children hate chocolate are uncommon.

They live in a house my father was born.

An elephant is an animal lives in hot countries.

Let's go to a country the sun always shines.

The dish I ordered was delicious.

The man came with her has already left.

The doctor I was hoping to see wasn't on duty.

The woman lives next door works in a bank.

These are the flights have been cancelled.

She's the woman cuts my hair.

He's the man I met at the conference.

Summer is the season I'm happiest.

He's a musician albums have sold millions.

That's the stadium Real Madrid play.

The assistant helped us was really kind.

Task 2. Zaznacz zaimki, które można opuścić.

She loves the chocolate **that** I bought.

She has a son **who** is a doctor.

We bought a house **that** is 200 years old.

We went to the village **which** Lucy recommended.

The woman **whose** car is a BMW is coming tonight.

I sent a letter **which** arrived three weeks later.

The dog **whose** owner lives next door is over there.

John met a woman **who** I had been to school with.

The police arrested a man **who** Jill worked with.

The bike **that** I loved was stolen.

The university **which** she likes is famous.

The woman **that** my brother loves is from Mexico.

I live in the city **where** I study.

The little girl **whose** doll was lost is sad.

The bar in Barcelona **where** I met my wife is still there.

The doctor **who** my grandmother liked lives in New York.

The people **who** live on the island are very friendly.

The man **who** phoned is my brother.

The camera **that** costs £100 is over there.

The house **that** belongs to Julie is in London.

I'm looking for a secretary **who** can use a computer well.