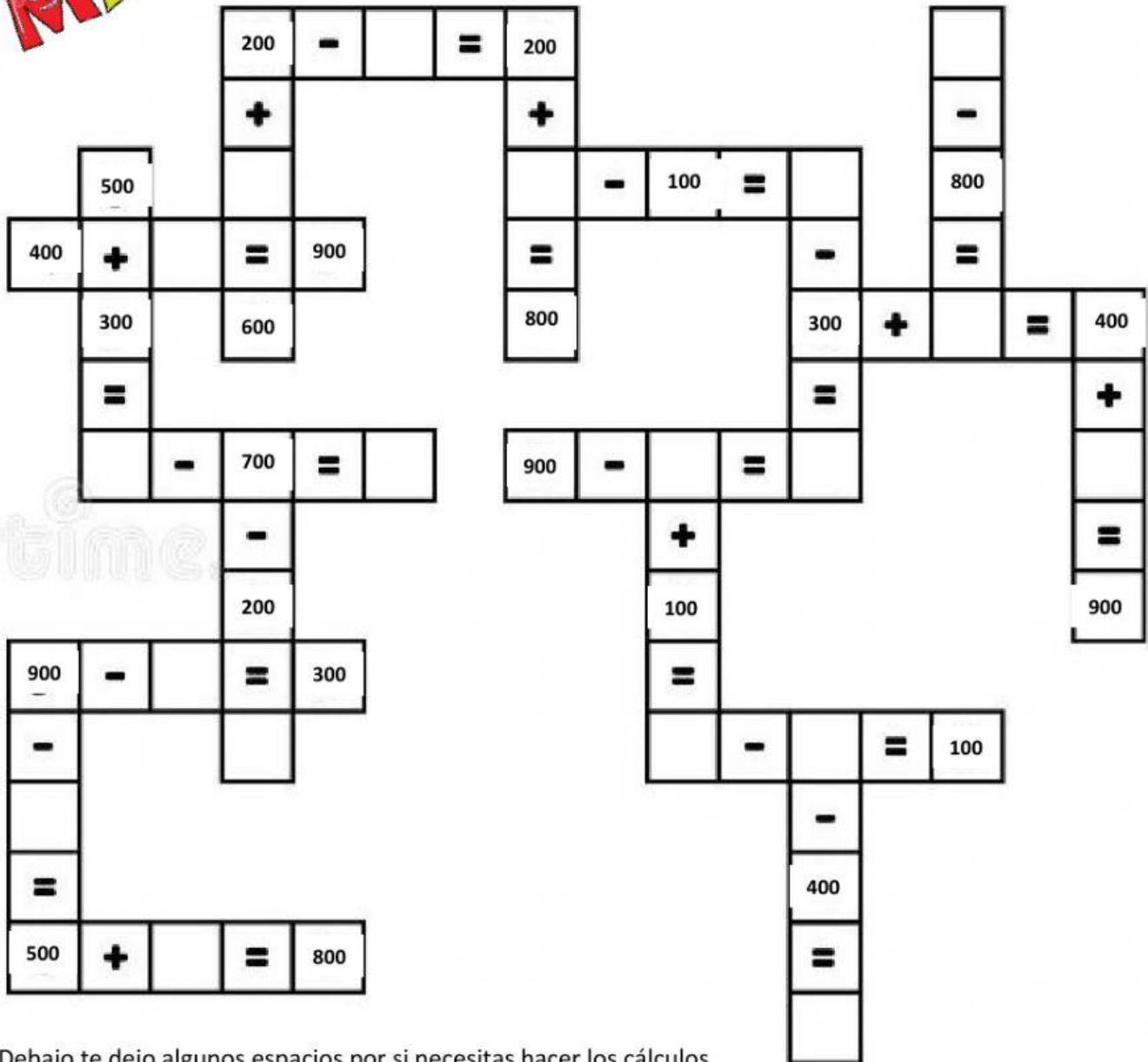




Seño Mayra...