

## Unit 10 – Review

**A.** Circle the appropriate modals to complete the sentences.

1. I can't find that email Josh sent with the directions to his house. I ( could | must ) have deleted it.
2. The living room looks nice. Rahmina ( might | must ) have cleaned today.
3. The thief ( could | must ) have come in through the window, but we don't know.
4. Karina ( may | must ) have talked to Jim, but I'm not sure.
5. Your car ( could | must ) have been stolen or towed away.

**B.** Complete each conversation with the correct modal *may, might, could, or must*.

1. **A:** Lily \_\_\_\_\_ have eaten the cake.  
**B:** How do you know Lily ate it?  
**A:** She was the only one at home this afternoon!
2. **A:** Someone sent me flowers!  
**B:** How nice! Who sent them to you?  
**A:** I don't know. There was no card ... but it \_\_\_\_\_ have been my parents.
3. **A:** It \_\_\_\_\_ have rained last night.  
**B:** Why do you say that?  
**A:** All of the cars parked on the street are wet.
4. **A:** Where did I catch this terrible cold?  
**B:** You \_\_\_\_\_ have caught it from Diane. She was coughing on Monday.

**C.** Complete each exchange with a noun clause.

1. **A:** Why did Michael call so early this morning?

**B:** I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_.

2. **A:** Where did Yu say the new office is going to be?

**B:** I don't remember \_\_\_\_\_.

3. **A:** Why did Emily cut her hair?

**B:** I don't know \_\_\_\_\_.

4. **A:** How long is this going to take?

**B:** I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_.

5. **A:** How much is this going to cost?

**B:** I have no idea \_\_\_\_\_.

**D.** Match the sentences.

1. Jessica works with animals. \_\_\_\_\_

a. In our lab we're studying what causes diabetes.

2. We're researchers. \_\_\_\_\_

b. She's interested in how they adapt to changing environments.

3. Lee and Jack are firefighters. \_\_\_\_\_

c. They work hard when there is an emergency or fire.

4. The university is in Austin. \_\_\_\_\_

d. She wants to learn about what a copyright protects.

5. Amy is studying to be a lawyer. \_\_\_\_\_

e. I don't know exactly where it is in the city.

**E.** Complete each noun clause with a *wh*- word.

1. I can't understand \_\_\_\_\_ you won't tell me the secret.

2. He can't remember exactly \_\_\_\_\_ the professor said about the assignment.

3. Nobody told me \_\_\_\_\_ the administration building is.

4. Lucy can't remember \_\_\_\_\_ she is supposed to meet her friends downtown.

5. I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ to fix the printer.