

## Grammar | defining relative clauses

- 3 a** Complete the extracts from the review with the words in the box.

that when where which who whose

- In 1968 a young Frenchman, Philippe Petit, saw a picture in a newspaper \_\_\_\_\_ would change his life.
- Man on Wire* is the gripping story of a man \_\_\_\_\_ made his dream happen.
- The film starts on Tuesday August 7th 1974, the day \_\_\_\_\_ Petit finally achieved his goal.
- There were hundreds of unforeseen difficulties; not least how to get the wire from the tower \_\_\_\_\_ they stood, across to the other tower.
- The whole thing is shown using photos \_\_\_\_\_ were taken at the time.
- The policemen \_\_\_\_\_ job it was to arrest Petit, could only stand and watch while he smiled and laughed.

- b** Complete the Active grammar box with the relative pronouns in the box in exercise 3a.

### Active grammar

*Man on Wire is the gripping story of a man who made his dream happen.*

'who made his dream happen' is an example of a defining relative clause; it defines exactly who or what we are talking about. This is essential information about a person, a place or a thing.

We use that or \_\_\_\_\_ for people.

We use \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_ for things or animals.

We use \_\_\_\_\_ for places.

We use \_\_\_\_\_ for possessions.

We use \_\_\_\_\_ for time.

In spoken English we often use *that* instead of *who* or *which*.

*The actress that stars in that film has beautiful eyes ...*

We can leave out the pronouns *who*, *which* or *that* if they are the object of the relative clause.

*The director was able to use film (which) Petit took in the 70s.*

see Reference page 33

- 4** Add *who*, *which* or *where* to each sentence.

- That's the studio the last Bond film was made.
- Goldeneye is the name of the house Ian Fleming wrote the original stories.
- Dr No* is the first Bond book was made into a film.
- George Lazenby is the man only played Bond once.
- Daniel Craig is another actor took the role.
- Derby County is the football team Bond actor Timothy Dalton supports.

- 5** Rewrite the sentences using a relative pronoun. Make any necessary changes.

Daniel Radcliffe stars in the Harry Potter films.

*Daniel Radcliffe is the actor who stars in the Harry Potter films.*

- The first Harry Potter film was made in 2001. 2001 is the year ...
- Joanne Rowling's books were turned into the Harry Potter films. Joanne Rowling is the author ...
- Most of the outdoor scenes were filmed in Scotland. Scotland is the country ...
- Warner Brothers produced the films. Warner Brothers is the company ...
- Richard Harris and Michael Gambon have taken the role of Dumbledore. Richard Harris and Michael Gambon are the actors ...
- The first three films made \$1.3 billion. \$1.3 billion is the amount of money ...



## Speaking

- 6** Work in pairs. Tell your partner about a film you have seen. Describe ...

- the type of film.
- the main characters.
- what happens in the film.
- some scenes you remember.