

THE PASSIVE

1. When do we use the passive voice?

- When we want to focus on the action and the person or thing that experiences it over who or what causes it.
- When we want to focus on who or what carries out an action over the person or thing that experiences it.
- When we don't know who or what performs the action.
- A and C are both correct.

2. Write sentences using the passive form in the correct tense:

1. Almost 2 million hectares of land/destroy/Australia fires. (Past simple)

Almost 2 million hectares of land were destroyed by the Australia fires. _____

2. In most countries/COVID-19 vaccines/give/senior citizens and healthcare workers. (Present continuous)

3. Communication/make easy/social media. (Present perfect)

4. Nowadays/the climate crisis/consider/one of the major world challenges. (Present simple)

5. The Tokyo 2020 Olympics/celebrate/in 2021. (Future simple)

6. The game *Among us*/download/1 million people/before it became popular. (Past perfect simple)

7. A few weeks ago/the city of Granada/hit/a series of earthquakes. (Past simple)

8. TV/replace/streaming platforms. (Present continuous)

9. The news/broadcast/when the lights went out. (Past continuous)

10. The streets/cover/in white/because of the snowstorm. (Past simple)

3. Using the sentences in the exercise before, write questions following the indications:

1. How many hectares of land were destroyed by the Australia fires _____?
2. Who _____ in most countries?
3. What _____ by social media?
4. What _____ nowadays?
5. When _____?
6. Which game _____ before it became popular?
7. Which city _____ a few weeks ago?
8. What _____ by streaming platforms?
9. What _____ when the lights went out?
10. Why _____ in white?