LIC. MARLON HERNÁNDEZ SALAS
MODULE: Desarrollo de Procesos de Comunicación en inglés a Nivel Intermedio
LEARNING UNIT # 1

The **present perfect** can be used to talk about things you have done in your life, without saying *when* you did them. It can be used to talk about experiences you've had, or things you have done or tried in the past. In this lesson, we'll see how the present perfect is used in context, and you will talk about your life experiences by using the phrase *have you ever …?*

"Have You Ever Seen The Rain"

Someone told me long ago
There's a calm before the storm
I know, it's been coming for some time
When it's over, so they say
It'll rain a sunny day
I know, shining down like water

I wanna know, ***have you ever seen the rain***?
I wanna know, ***have you ever seen the rain***?
Coming down on a sunny day

Yesterday, and days before
Sun is cold and rain is hard
I know, been that way for all my time
'Til forever, on it goes
Through the circle, fast and slow
I know, it can't stop, I wonder

I wanna know, ***have you ever seen the rain***?
I wanna know, ***have you ever seen the rain***?
Coming down on a sunny day

Yeah!

I wanna know, ***have you ever seen the rain***?
I wanna know, ***have you ever seen the rain***?
Coming down on a sunny day





Interesting note: John Fogerty wrote this song about his brother Tom's departure from the band. They were very successful at the moment, and the departure was like a rain on the sunny day.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Have you ever….?

Have you ever visited with your parent a place you really loved?

Has she ever visited a place she really hated?

Have they ever used a computer like this one?

Have you ever spoken with a famous person?

The short answer is…

Yes, I have.

No, I haven't

Yes, she has.

No, she hasn't.

You can also make the negation by using NEVER

No, I have NEVER visited a place I hated

***Listening task # 1. Instructions:* Listen and practice the next dialogue with a classmate. Check the use of present perfect in context.**

4 CONVERSATION Have you ever had a Cuban sandwich?

A Listen and practice.

Erin: I'm sorry I'm late. Have you been here long?

Carlos: No, only for a few minutes. So, have you chosen a restaurant yet?

Erin: I can't decide. We can go to a big restaurant or a have a sandwich at a café. Have you ever had a Cuban sandwich?

Carlos: No, I haven't. Are they good?

Erin: They're delicious. I've had them many times.

Carlos: You really like Cuban food! Have you ever been to Cuba?

Erin: No, but I went to college in Miami. I ate empanadas and rice and beans all the time!



LIVEWORKSHEETS

B Listen to the rest of the conversation. Then, choose the option the completes each statement.

1. According to the audio, Carlos_____.

has visited an amusement park a couple of times

has never visited an alligator park

has been to an alligator park lots of times

has already been to an alligator park



2. According to the audio, people can _____at the alligator park.



go camping in groups

go running and jogging

feed the animals

take pictures

3. Based on the audio, what is Erin´s opinion about visiting the alligator park?

It is boring

It is exciting

It is expensive

It is not entertaining



LIVEWORKSHEETS

4. Based on the audio, Erin thinks_____.

Carlos is scared

Carlos is excited about visiting the alligator park

Carlos has visited the alligator park with his ex-girlfriend

Carlos would like to go camping instead of visiting the alligator park

***Listening task # 2. Instructions:* Listen to the next dialogue and choose the option that best completes each statement according to the audio.**

1. How long has Carlos been in Orlando? He has been there for_____.

about a month

around a week

about a week and a half

around two weeks



2. According to the audio, Carlos_____.

visited three theme parks

never visited a theme park

has not been to Orlando before

has spent all his money visiting theme parks



LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. Based on the audio, Carlos_____.

wants to be an astronaut

has never visited the Kennedy Space Center

has already visited The Kennedy Space Center

has already bought tickets to watch a movie at the shopping center

4. Based on the audio, Carlos_____.

has already gone shopping

is not interested in dating with Erin

dislikes visiting Orlando because he can´t go shopping

is worried about spending a lot of money in Orlando

Oral task # 1. Instructions: ***Discuss the following questions in pairs or in groups. In this exercise, you are going to talk about what you have done or not in your life.***



9

Have you ever come home late?

When/ Why?/What happened?



5

Have you ever read news that made you angry?

What news made you angry? Why?



6

Have you ever had something stolen?

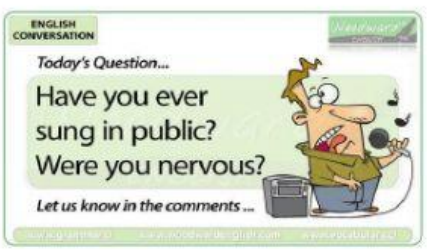
What was stolen?/When/ Where?

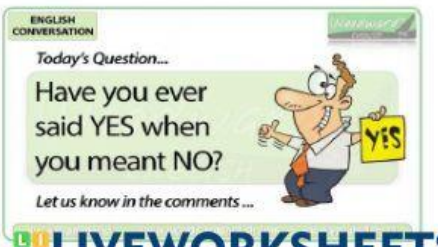












LIVEWORKSHEETS























ROLE-PLAY



Instructions: Let´s imagine you are going to visit a friend (as it was shown in the listening exercises), and you are going to talk about your life's experiences. ***Please, use PRESENT PERFECT and GO + GERUND*** in this conversation (as much as possible (Do not write your dialogue).

Preparation time: 15 minutes.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

SINCE & FOR

- We use **FOR** to talk about a length of time, a period of time.
- We use **SINCE** to talk about a point in the past, a specific point in time.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tNgOWWpUokc

- I have worked here **for** 8 years.
- You have played football **for** ten years.
- We have taught at this school **for** a long time.
- He has been a student **for** eight years.
- They've been married **for** 30 years.
- She has been in prison **for** 6 months.
- I haven't been on holiday **for** ages.

- He has lived here **since** 1993.
- They have been at the hotel **since** last week.
- I haven't ridden a horse **since** I was 9.
- You have worked here **since** you left your school.
- I haven't been on holiday **since** last year.
- **Since** his wife went away, he has been waiting for her.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Just, yet, still, already

- JUST → used only with present perfect and it means ' *a short time ago*'
  Ex: Mike has *just* called. Can you ring him back please?
- YET → used to talk about something expected to happen. It means '*at any time up to now*'. It is used in questions and negatives at the end of the sentence.
  Ex: I haven't finished my homework *yet*.
- STILL → used to talk about something that hasn't finished, especially when we expected it to finish earlier.
  Ex: You promised to give me the report yesterday and you *still* haven't finished it.
- ALREADY → used to say that something has happened early.
  Ex: I've *already* spent my salary and it's 2 weeks before pay day.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LbC1d89JD80

just

It's used in affirmative sentences. It's placed between the auxiliary verb and the past participle. -> *Look, he has just arrived. It was five minutes ago.*

yet

It's used in negative and interrogative sentences. It's placed at the end of the sentence. -> *Have you finished your task yet? Not yet, sorry.*

already

It's used in affirmative sentences. It's placed between the auxiliary verb and the past participle.-> *Homework is finished. I've already done it.*

still

It's used in negative sentences. It's placed before the auxiliary verb with the Present Perfect. -> *She still hasn't seen it.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

PRESENT PERFECT

There are words you can use in Present Perfect.

already (+)	I've **already** done my homework.
just (+)	She's **just** gone to school.
yet (-) (?)	They haven't finished **yet**. Has she phoned **yet**?
before (-/+) (?)	They haven't been to Paris before. They have been to Paris before. Have they been to Paris before?

PRESENT PERFECT & ADVERBS

Woodward ENGLISH

STILL vs. YET

He **still** hasn't finished the report.
It has taken a long time and I continue to have to wait for it.

He hasn't finished the report **yet.**
It has not been done though I expect it to happen soon.

JUST vs. ALREADY

He has **just** finished the report.
It was completed a moment ago.

He has **already** finished the report.
It has been done sooner than expected.

EVER vs. NEVER

Has he **ever** finished the report?
Has he finished it at any time in life?

He has **never** finished the report.
At no time in his life has he finished it.

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LIVEWORKSHEETS