

## TOEFL GRAMMAR PRACTICE 35

10. Operant conditioning involves rewarding or punishing certain behave to reinforce (A) (B) or extinguish its occurrence. (C) (D)
11. There is an unresolved controversy as to (A) whom is the real author of the Elizabethan (B) (C) plays commonly credited to William (D) Shakespeare.
12. A catalytic agent such platinum may be used (A) so that the chemical reaction advances more (B) (C) rapidly. (D)
13. Upon hatching, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) young ducks know how to swim  
(B) swimming is known by young ducks  
(C) the knowledge of swimming is in young ducks  
(D) how to swim is known in young ducks
14. The observation deck at the World Trade Center \_\_\_\_\_ in New York.  
(A) was highest than any other one  
(B) was higher than any other one  
(C) was highest that any other one  
(D) was higher that any other one
15. When a patient's blood pressure is much (A) higher than it should be, a doctor usually (B) (C) insists that he will not smoke. (D)
16. It was the invent of the hand-held electronic (A) (B) (C) calculator that provided the original technology for the present generation of (D) small but powerful computers.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ is necessary for the development of strong bones and teeth.  
(A) It is calcium  
(B) That calcium  
(C) Calcium  
(D) Although calcium
18. Located in the cranial cavity in the skull, (A) the brain is the larger mass of nerve tissue (B) (C) in the human body. (D)
19. Alike other forms of energy, natural gas (A) may be used to heat homes, cook food, and (B) (C) even run automobiles. (D)
20. An organ is a group of tissues capable (A) (B) to perform some special function, as, (C) for example, the heart, the liver, or the lungs. (D)
21. \_\_\_\_\_ withstands testing, we may not conclude that it is true, but we may retain it.  
(A) If a hypothesis  
(B) That a hypothesis  
(C) A hypothesis  
(D) Hypothesis
22. Insulin, it is used to treat diabetes and is (A) (B) (C) secured chiefly from the pancreas of cattle (D) and hogs.
23. Not until a monkey is several years old \_\_\_\_\_ to exhibit signs of independence from its mother.  
(A) it begins  
(B) does it begin  
(C) and begin  
(D) beginning