TOEFL GRAMMAR PRACTICE 35

10. Operant conditioning involves rewarding or punishing certain behave (A) to reinforce (B) or extinguish its occurrence (C) (D).

11. There is (A) an unresolved controversy as to whom (B) is the real author of the Elizabethan plays commonly (C) credited to William (D) Shakespeare.

12. A catalytic agent such (A) platinum may be used so (B) that the chemical reaction advances (C) more rapidly (D).

13. Upon hatching, _____ .
    - (A) young ducks know how to swim
    - (B) swimming is known by young ducks
    - (C) the knowledge of swimming is in young ducks
    - (D) how to swim is known in young ducks

14. The observation deck at the World Trade Center _____ in New York.
    - (A) was highest than any other one
    - (B) was higher than any other one
    - (C) was highest that any other one
    - (D) was higher that any other one

15. When a patient's blood pressure is much (A) higher than it (B) should be (C), a doctor usually insists that he will not (D) smoke.

16. It (A) was the invent (B) of the hand-held electronic (C) calculator that provided the original technology for the present (D) generation of small but powerful computers.

17. _____ is necessary for the development of strong bones and teeth.
    - (A) It is calcium
    - (B) That calcium
    - (C) Calcium
    - (D) Although calcium

18. Located in (A) the cranial cavity in the skull, the brain (B) is the larger (C) mass of nerve tissue in the human body (D).

19. Alike (A) other forms of energy, natural gas may be used (B) to heat (C) homes, cook food, and even run (D) automobiles.

20. An organ is (A) a group of (B) tissues capable to perform (C) some special function, as, for example (D), the heart, the liver, or the lungs.

21. _____ withstands testing, we may not conclude that it is true, but we may retain it.
    - (A) If a hypothesis
    - (B) That a hypothesis
    - (C) A hypothesis
    - (D) Hypothesis

22. Insulin, it is (A) used to treat (B) diabetes and is (C) secured chiefly (D) from the pancreas of cattle and hogs.

23. Not until a monkey is several years old _____ to exhibit signs of independence from its mother.
    - (A) it begins
    - (B) does it begin
    - (C) and begin
    - (D) beginning

LIVEWORKSHEETS