

TOEFL GRAMMAR PRACTICE 40

1. Gunpowder, in some ways the most effective ^(A) ^(B)
of all the explosive materials, were a mixture ^(C) ^(D)
of potassium nitrate, charcoal, and sulfur.
2. As the demand increases, manufacturers who
previously produced only a large, luxury car ^(A)
is compelled to make a smaller model in ^(B) ^(C) ^(D)
order to compete in the market.
3. There are twenty species of wild roses in ^(A)
North America, all of which have prickly ^(B)
stems, pinnate leaves, and large flowers,
which usually smell sweetly. ^(C) ^(D)
4. Professional people expect _____ when it
is necessary to cancel an appointment.
^(A) you to call them
^(B) that you would call them
^(C) your calling them
^(D) that you are calling them
21. Excavations in a mound or village ^(A)
often reveal an ancient community that ^(B)
had been laying under later reconstructions ^(C) ^(D)
of the city.
22. One of the first and ultimately the most ^(A)
important purposeful of a reservoir was ^(B)
to control flooding. ^(C) ^(D)
23. After seeing a movie based on a novel,
_____.
^(A) the book is read by many people
^(B) the book made many people want to read it
^(C) many people want to read the book
^(D) the reading of the book interests many people
5. In a new culture, many embarrassing situa-
tions occur _____ a misunderstanding.
^(A) for
^(B) of
^(C) because of
^(D) because
6. Factoring is the process of finding two or ^(A) ^(B)
more expressions whose product is ^(C)
equal as the given expression. ^(D)
7. Schizophrenia, a behavioral disorder
typified by a fundamental break with reality, ^(A) ^(B)
may be triggered by genetic predisposition, ^(C)
stressful, drugs, or infections. ^(D)
8. Sedimentary rocks are formed below the
surface of the Earth _____ very high tem-
peratures and pressures.
^(A) where there are
^(B) there are
^(C) where are there
^(D) there are where
24. One of the world's best-selling authors, ^(A)
Louis L'Amour said to have written 101 ^(B) ^(C)
books, mostly westerns. ^(D)
25. No other quality is more important for a ^(A) ^(B)
scientist to acquire as to observe carefully. ^(C) ^(D)