TOEFL GRAMMAR PRACTICE 40

1. Gunpowder, in some ways the most effective (A) (B)
of all the explosive materials, were a mixture (C) (D)
of potassium nitrate, charcoal, and sulfur.

2. As the demand increases, manufacturers who
previously produced only a large, luxury car (A)
is compelled to make a smaller model in (B) (C) (D)
order to compete in the market.

3. There are twenty species of wild roses in (A)
North America, all of which have prickly (B)
stems, pinnate leaves, and large flowers,
which usually smell sweetly. (C) (D)

4. Professional people expect _____ when it is necessary to cancel an appointment.
   (A) you to call them
   (B) that you would call them
   (C) your calling them
   (D) that you are calling them

5. In a new culture, many embarrassing situations occur _____ a misunderstanding.
   (A) for
   (B) of
   (C) because of
   (D) because

6. Factoring is the process of finding two or (A) (B)
more expressions whose product is (C)
equal as the given expression. (D)

7. Schizophrenia, a behavioral disorder
typified by a fundamental break with reality, (A) (B)
may be triggered by genetic predisposition, (C)
stressful, drugs, or infections. (D)

8. Sedimentary rocks are formed below the surface of the Earth _____ very high temperatures and pressures.
   (A) where there are
   (B) there are
   (C) where are there
   (D) there are where

21. Excavations in a mound or village (A)
often reveal an ancient community that (B)
had been laying under later reconstructions (C) (D)
of the city.

22. One of the first and ultimately the most (A)
important purposeful of a reservoir was (B)
to control flooding. (C) (D)

23. After seeing a movie based on a novel, _____ .
   (A) the book is read by many people
   (B) the book made many people want to read it
   (C) many people want to read the book
   (D) the reading of the book interests many people

24. One of the world's best-selling authors, (A)
Louis L'Amour said to have written 101 (B) (C)
books, mostly westerns. (D)

25. No other quality is more important for a (A) (B)
scientist to acquire as to observe carefully. (C) (D)

LIVEWORKSHEETS