

I Fill in the missing words:

The Political System of Kazakhstan

The Republic of Kazakhstan is a unitary state with the presidential system of government. Under the Constitution, Kazakhstan is a democratic, 1. _____, legal and social state which recognizes the man, his life, rights and freedoms as the supreme values of the country.

Kazakhstan **gained** independence on December 16, 1991. Nur-Sultan is the capital city of the country. Kazakh language is the official language of Kazakhstan. The Russian language has the status of the language of 2. _____ communication. The unit of currency used in Kazakhstan is tenge.

The President of the Republic of Kazakhstan is the head of state, the highest political official, who **determines** the main directions of the domestic and 3. _____ policy of the country and represents Kazakhstan on the international arena. The President is a symbol and 4. _____ of the national unity and the state power, inviolability of the Constitution, as well as the rights and freedoms of an individual and citizen.

The Government implements executive powers, heads the system of executive bodies and exercises 5. _____ of their **activity**.

The Parliament of the Republic of Kazakhstan **performs** legislative functions and consists of two Chambers acting on a permanent basis: the Senate and the Majilis.

The Senate is composed of deputies, two of whom **represent** each region of the country, as well as the cities of the national **significance** and the **capital** of Kazakhstan. Fifteen deputies of the Senate are appointed by the President with due regard to 6. _____ representation of national and cultural and other significant interests of the **society**.

The Majilis consists of 107 deputies, nine of whom are **elected** by the Assembly of the People of Kazakhstan. The term of the 7. _____ of Senate deputies is six years; term of the powers of the Majilis deputies is five years. At the moment, there are three parties in the Mazhilis, 8. _____ “Nur Otan” People’s Democratic Party, “Ak zhol” Democratic Party of Kazakhstan and Communist People’s Party of Kazakhstan.

II write the words in bold to their synonyms:

got	
carry out	
main city	
introduce	
working	
importance	

define	
choose	
community	