

Grammar

- 1 Complete with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

If you go (go) to bed late, you won't wake up (not wake up) early.

- 1 If you _____ (set off) now, you _____ (catch) the bus.

- 2 If you _____ (not study), you _____ (not pass) the test.

- 3 If you _____ (be) late, we _____ (miss) the train.

- 4 If it _____ (rain), we always _____ (take) an umbrella to school.

- 2 Complete with *will* or *would*.

If I saw a ghost, I would be frightened!

- 1 If I was rich, I _____ buy a sport's car.
2 They _____ go on holiday if they had more money.
3 If it's warm at the weekend, we _____ have a picnic.
4 I _____ be really excited if I met someone famous.

- 3 Make sentences with *If I* and *could*.

richer / buy big house
If I were richer, I could buy a big house.

- 1 taller / play basketball

- 2 had more free time / join a band

- 3 richer / travel the world

- 4 older / go to a nightclub

- 4 Rewrite these sentences in the passive. Add *by* when necessary.

They hold a carnival every August.
A carnival is held every August.

- 1 A robber stole my bag.
My bag _____
2 They play the best cricket in Australia.
The best cricket _____
3 Hundreds of people attended their wedding.

4 The Queen opened the new theatre.

- 5 Complete with the passive form of these verbs.

~~invent~~ • destroy • discover • show • build

The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

- 1 America _____ by Columbus.
2 Knossos on Crete _____ by King Minas.
3 Santorini _____ by an earthquake.
4 The first television programmes _____ in the 1930s.

- 6 Make sentences. Use *which*, *that* or *who*.

ecologist / someone / study the environment
An ecologist is someone who studies the environment.

- 1 refuse collector / someone / take rubbish away

2 bottle bank / something / holds bottles for recycling

3 nature lover / someone / care about the environment

