MODAL VERBS

CAN

- **EXPRESS ABILITY** 1

Affirmative:
Frogs can jump high.
Negative:
Frogs can't sing.
Interrogative:
Can frogs fly? No, they can't.

- **EXPRESS POSSIBILITY** 2

Can you see me tonight?

- **EXPRESS PERMISSION** 3

Can I go to the concert?
-Yes, you can./No, you can't.

MUST

- **EXPRESS OBLIGATION** 4

You must wear a helmet when you ride a motorbike.

MUSTN'T

- **EXPRESS PROHIBITION** 5

You mustn't shout in the library.

SHOULD

- **EXPRESS ADVICE/OPINION** 6

You should go to the doctor.
You look ill.

HAVE TO

- **EXPRESS OBLIGATION/NECESSITY** 7

Affirmative:
I **have to** clean the kitchen. It's dirty!

Tim **has to be** home by eight.

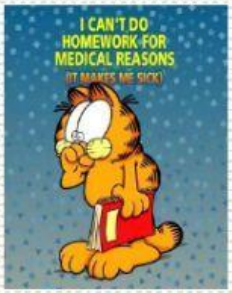
Negative:
You **don't have to** clean the kitchen. I have already done it.

Meg **doesn't have to** be home by six. Her parents are generous.

Interrogative:
Do we **have to** wear a dress?
-No, it's not a formal party.

Does she **have to** travel by bus?
-No, she can walk there.

I Read the grammar guide carefully. Match the information about the modal verb 'can', on the left, with the pictures on the right. Write the correct number.









1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐

II Complete with the information from the grammar guide. Then translate.

1. You **should** visit your uncle. He misses you. .....
2. We **must** recycle to save the planet! .....
3. Meg **has to** clean her room. It's a mess! .....
4. You **mustn't** smoke in this building. .....
5. Kim **doesn't have to** study. He's a genius! .....
6. You **can** buy milk in the corner shop. .....
7. **Can** I use your laptop, please? .....permission.....
8. Do I **have to** come to the meeting? .....
9. You really **shouldn't** smoke. .....
10. Not all birds **can** fly. .....

III Circle the correct option.

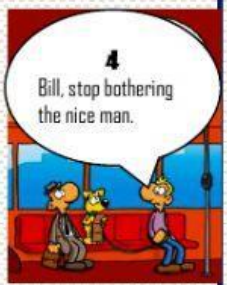
1. You **can't / don't have to** water the flowers because it is raining.
2. We **must / mustn't** hurry. I don't want to be late again.
3. Tim **must / doesn't have to** go to school tomorrow because it's Sunday.
4. **Can / should** you help me with my homework, please?
5. I **must / can't** go out tonight. I'm babysitting my little cousins.
6. You **shouldn't / mustn't** listen to music on your mp3 player when you drive a car.

IV Complete the missing letters to form modal verbs.









1. Penguins __ __ __ '**t** fly, or __ __ __ they?
2. Look, I know we __ __ __ __ __ **d** help them but **m** __ __ __ we do THAT?
3. Yes, I __ __ __ ! I just __ __ __ __ **t** __ be faster.
4. Dogs __ __ __ __ __ '__ travel in public transports.

LIVEWORKSHEETS