

## EXERCISE 1 DISCOVER THE GRAMMAR

**A GRAMMAR NOTES 1-4** Look at the sentences based on the reading. Identify each sentence as a *real (R)* or *unreal (U)* conditional.

- R   1. If an apple falls from a tree, gravity will pull it to the ground.
2. If Newton hadn't seen the apple fall, he probably wouldn't have formulated his theories.
3. Chance can play a role in technological development if people understand how to use new ideas.
4. If Newton hadn't exposed himself to mercury, he might have lived longer.
5. There would be far fewer cars on the road if Ford hadn't brought the car to the masses.
6. Would today's society be recognizable if there were no cars?
7. Pollution will decrease if we promote the use of electric cars.
8. People can achieve great things if they show determination.

**B GRAMMAR NOTES 2-6** Look at the sentences based on the reading. Identify each sentence as a *past*, *present*, *future*, or *mixed* (present and past) conditional.

- past   1. If Newton hadn't been in his orchard, he wouldn't have seen the apple fall.
2. If the wind blows strongly, the apples will fall from that tree.
3. Newton might not have become a scientist if the orchard experience hadn't happened.
4. What would our world be like today if Ford hadn't produced the Model T?
5. Some people wish gasoline-powered cars would just disappear.
6. If only all cars were electric-powered.
7. If driverless cars become widespread, we won't have to drive anymore.
8. Innovators often have success if they believe in themselves.