

# PASSIVE VOICE- Review the Grammar.

Write “done” in the box after you finish reading

## WHEN DO WE USE IT?

- When you don't know or you don't want to say WHO or WHAT did the action.
- The **OBJECT** is the most important part of the sentence

## TENSES:

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
PRESENT	IS / ARE + Past Participle or +ed
PAST	WAS / WERE + Past Participle or +ed

- ACTIVE PRESENT: Peter eats lots of apples
- PASSIVE PRESENT: Lots of apples are eaten by Peter
- ACTIVE PAST: Peter ate lots of apples yesterday
- PASSIVE PAST: Lots of apples were eaten by Peter yesterday

## ACTIVE TO PASSIVE → 4 STEPS:

1st – Underline:

- \*Subject – yellow
- \*Verb – blue
- \*Direct object - pink

2nd – Direct object (active) → passes to be the subject (passive)

3rd – VERB :

- IS / ARE + Past Participle or +ed
- WAS / WERE + Past Participle or +ed

4th – Add → by – subject / time / ...

# STRUCTURE

PRESENT:

ACTIVE:

He                      opens                      the door  
Subject                      Verb  
(Present simple)                      Direct  
Complement

PASSIVE:

The door                      is opened                      by him  
Subject                      Verb  
( is / are +  
Past Participle)                      Agent Complement

PAST:


ACTIVE:

He                      opened                      the door  
Subject                      Verb  
(Past simple)                      Direct  
Complement

PASSIVE:

The door                      was opened                      by him  
Subject                      Verb  
( was / were +  
Past Participle)                      Agent Complement

# PASSIVE VOICE IN DIFFERENT TENSES

 <b>Passive Voice in English</b>		
<b>TENSE</b>	<b>ACTIVE</b>	<b>PASSIVE</b>
Present Simple	I <b>do</b> my homework.	My homework <b>is done</b> .
Present Continuous	I'm <b>doing</b> my homework.	My homework <b>is being done</b> .
Past Simple	I <b>did</b> my homework.	My homework <b>was done</b> .
Past Continuous	I <b>was doing</b> my homework.	My homework <b>was being done</b> .
Present Perfect	I <b>have done</b> my homework.	My homework <b>has been done</b> .
Past Perfect	I <b>had done</b> my homework.	My homework <b>had been done</b> .
Future Simple	I <b>will do</b> my homework.	My homework <b>will be done</b> .
Future Be going to	I'm <b>going to do</b> my homework.	My homework <b>is going to be done</b> .
Modal	I <b>must do</b> my homework.	My homework <b>must be done</b> .
Modal Perfect	I <b>should have done</b> my homework.	My homework <b>should have been done</b> .