

ĐÁNH GIÁ NĂNG LỰC NGOẠI NGỮ TIẾNG ANH

ĐỀ THI VÀO THPT CHUYÊN NGOẠI NGỮ

ĐỀ SỐ 10 (Phân 02)



GIA SƯ CHÍNH CỨ

Phân 9. Bài đọc 2

Đọc đoạn văn và trả lời 08 câu hỏi kèm theo.

The Fukushima 1 nuclear accidents are a series of ongoing equipment failures and releases of radioactive materials at the Fukushima I Nuclear Power Plant, following the 9.0 magnitude Tohoku earthquake and tsunami on 11 March 2011. The plant comprises six separate boiling water reactors maintained by the Tokyo Electric Power Company (TEPCO). This accident is the largest of the 2011 Japanese nuclear accidents arising from the Tohoku earthquake and tsunami, and experts consider it to be the second largest nuclear accident after the Chernobyl disaster, but more complex as all reactors are involved. At the time of the quake, reactor 4 had been de-fueled while 5 and 6 were in cold shutdown for planned maintenance. The remaining reactors shut down automatically after the earthquake, with emergency generators starting up to run the control electronics and water pumps needed to cool reactors. The plant was protected by a seawall designed to withstand a 5.7 metres (19 ft) tsunami but not the 14-metre (46 ft) maximum wave which arrived 41 - 60 minutes after the earthquake. The entire plant was flooded, including low-lying generators and electrical switchgear in reactor basements and external pumps for supplying cooling seawater. The connection to the electrical grid was broken. All power for cooling was lost and reactors started to overheat, due to natural decay of the fission products created before shutdown. The flooding and earthquake damage hindered external assistance. Evidence soon arose of partial core meltdown in reactors 1, 2, and 3; hydrogen explosions destroyed the upper cladding of the buildings housing reactors 1, 3, and 4; an explosion damaged the containment inside reactor 2; multiple fires broke out at reactor 4. Despite being initially shutdown, reactors 5 and 6 began to overheat. Fuel rods stored in pools in each reactor building began to overheat as water levels in the

pools dropped. Fears of radiation leaks led to a 20-kilometre (12 mi) radius evacuation around the plant while workers suffered radiation exposure and were temporarily evacuated at various times. One generator at unit 6 was restarted on 17 March allowing some cooling at units 5 and 6 which were least damaged. Grid power was restored to parts of the plant on 20 March, but machinery for reactors 1 through 4, damaged by floods, fires and explosions, remained inoperable. Flooding with radioactive water through the basements of units 1–4 continues to prevent access to carry out repairs.

Measurements taken by the Japanese science ministry and education ministry in areas of northern Japan 30–50 km from the plant showed radioactive cesium levels high enough to cause concern. Food grown in the area was banned from sale. It was suggested that worldwide measurements of iodine-131 and cesium-137 indicate that the releases from Fukushima are of the same order of magnitude as the releases of those isotopes from the Chernobyl disaster in 1986; Tokyo officials temporarily recommended that tap water should not be used to prepare food for infants. Plutonium contamination has been detected in the soil at two sites in the plant. Two workers hospitalized as a precaution on 25 March had been exposed to between 2000 and 6000 mSv of radiation at their ankles when standing in water in unit 3.

49. What is the main topic of the passage?

- A. Japanese natural disaster - the nuclear power accident.
- B. Fukushima I nuclear accident - the largest nuclear power of all time.
- C. The nuclear power accident - Japanese catastrophe.
- D. The Fukushima I Nuclear Power Plant.

50. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.

- A. the Fukushima I Nuclear Power Plant is the world's largest nuclear accident
- B. the accident happened in the early part of the year 2011
- C. Chernobyl is the world's largest and most complex nuclear accident
- D. reactor doesn't involve in the accident

51. The word "withstand" in the second paragraph is could be best replaced by _____.

A. stand B. stand together C. wrestle D. strike

52. All of the following are mentioned in the passage EXCEPT _____.

A. The cause of the accident is the Tohoku earthquake and tsunami
B. The earthquake causes a great damage to Japan and the neighboring country
C. The tsunami struck the country after the earthquake had occurred approximately an hour
D. The reactor was barred from external assistance because of the flooding and earthquake damage

53. According to the passage, which of the followings is NOT true?

A. The plant suffered a 14-metre seawall.
B. The highest wave was 46 ft in height.
C. The reactor 5 and 6 started overheating though they were in cold shutdown for maintenance.
D. The flood with water containing radioactivity made it impossible for the machinery to be repaired.

54. According to the passage, which of the following can be inferred?

A. The Chernobyl disaster happened in the late 19th century.
B. Food was banned from sale for fear that the country would run out of food.
C. The people in Tokyo were advised not to use tap water to cook for children.
D. Two workers were sent to hospital as they were exposed to radiation when standing in water in unit 3.

55. When the earthquake occurred, which plants were inactive?

A. 3 B. 4, 5, 6 C. 5, 6 D. 5

56. Why does the author mention "plutonium contamination" in the last paragraph?

- A. To show that the Japanese discovered plutonium mine after the nuclear accident.
- B. To show that plutonium was contaminated after the nuclear accident.
- C. To show that the soil was polluted by plutonium.
- D. To give an example of soil containing natural resource.

Phần 10. Hoàn thành hội thoại

Chọn 01 lựa chọn đúng ở mỗi câu hỏi để điền vào chỗ trống.

57. - "Did you enjoy your graduation ceremony?"

- "Oh yes; I didn't like _____ photographed all the time, though."

- A. to have been
- B. having been
- C. being
- D. it to be

58. - "Did you hear anything about last month's Bardays' robbery?"

- "Yes eventually the robbers _____ given a ten-year sentence."

- A. were
- B. were not being
- C. were not to be
- D. were not have been

59. - "How was your dinner?"

- "A great success! Our guests ate the appetizers, the two main courses and the dessert. There was literally nothing _____."

- A. to be left
- B. has been left
- C. have left
- D. left

60. - "Is there any news about the ex-President?"

- "Well, he's reported _____ the country last night."

- A. to be leaving
- B. to have left
- C. that he left
- D. to leave

61. - "What do you think of Umberto Eco's novel *The Name of the Rose*?"

- "Well, it _____ widely regarded as his best, but to tell you the truth I'm not crazy about it."

- A. has been
- B. was
- C. is
- D. is being

Phần 11. Viết lại câu

Chọn câu đồng nghĩa hoặc cận nghĩa nhất với câu đã cho.

62. John said, "You'd better not lend them any money, Mary."

- A. John said Mary not to lend them any money.
- B. John said to Mary not lend them any money.
- C. John advised Mary should not lend them any more money.
- D. John advised Mary not to lend them any money.

63. John didn't attend the class because he was seriously ill.

- A. John's class was not serious.
- B. John never attended the class.
- C. John was absent from class many times.
- D. John was too ill to attend the class.

64. The story of their sufferings was painful to listen to.

- A. I don't like to listen to their sufferings because it was painful.
- B. It was painful to listen to the story of their sufferings.
- C. They always complained about their sufferings which were painful.
- D. Their sufferings which I listen to were painful to listen to.

65. She's very pleased to be going away on holiday soon.

- A. She is looking forward to going away on holiday soon.
- B. She is fond at going away on holiday soon.
- C. She would like she went on away on holiday soon.
- D. She wishes she is going away on holiday soon.

66. The cold weather is really depressing me at the moment.

- A. The cold weather is really depressing at the moment.
- B. The cold weather does not have an influence on me.
- C. The cold weather is getting me down at the moment.
- D. The cold weather is sign of negative changes now.

Phần 12. Kết hợp câu

Chọn câu đồng nghĩa hoặc cận nghĩa nhất với cặp câu đã cho trong câu hỏi.

67. “Cigarette?”, he asked. “No, thanks,” I said.

- A. He asked for a cigarette, and I immediately refused.
- B. He mentioned a cigarette, so I thanked him.
- C. He offered me a cigarette, but I promptly declined.
- D. He asked if I was smoking, and I denied at once.

68. Much of what we know about the Vikings is in the form of centuries-old stories. Originally, the Vikings themselves told them.

- A. The Vikings themselves originally told centuries-old stories to us now that we know much about them.
- B. What we know about the Vikings is originally told to us in the form of centuries-old stories, but it is not much.
- C. Much of what we know about the Vikings is in the form of centuries-old stories originally told by the Vikings themselves.
- D. Centuries-old stories were originally told by the Vikings themselves in the form of what we know about the Vikings.

69. Many insects have no vocal apparatus in their throats. However, they make sounds.

- A. Many insects make sounds so that they have no vocal apparatus in their throats.
- B. The reason why many insects make sounds is that they have no vocal apparatus in their throats.
- C. Since many insects can make sounds, they have no vocal apparatus in their throats.
- D. Many insects make sounds despite having no vocal apparatus in their throats.

70. We know that animals need vitamins for growth and development. Plants need them, too.

A. Plants are known to need the same vitamins for growth and development as do animals.

B. In order to grow and develop, plants are known to need the vitamins that are produced by animals.

C. Animals need vitamins to grow and develop whereas plants need its growth and development.

D. What we know is that both animals and plants can produce vitamins for growth and development.

Phần 13. Chia dạng đúng của từ.

LOOKING AFTER YOUR HOME

Residents in quiet neighborhoods are sometimes so confident that their houses will not be burgled, that they often leave their doors (71. **LOCK**) _____. Statistics show that in two (72. **BURGLAR**) _____ out of ten, the thief does not have to force his way in, as the door or window has been (73. **LEAVE**) _____ open. An initiative for the (74. **PREVENT**) _____ of this type of crime has now been launched by the police. They want us to pay more attention to the (75. **SECURE**) _____ of our homes and take some simple precautions.

First, we should (76. **STRONG**) _____ any weak spots in our homes where a thief could get in. For example, (77. **BREAK**) _____ windows and old garage doors must be replaced. It is worth the (78. **INVEST**) _____ of a sum of money, however large, as it will buy us piece of mind. Secondly, it is (79. **ADVISE**) _____ never to leave spare keys in (80. **HIDE**) _____ places such as flower-pots because a thief will always look there first.

Phần 14. Lựa chọn 1 từ thích hợp có thể điền vào được 03 câu cho sẵn dưới đây.

81.

- Before any major fight the champ trains in the gym every day for 4 hours without _____.
- You are too kind to me. I don't know what to say. Words _____ me!
- I _____ to understand why he's so nasty most of the time. He can be nice when he wants.

82.

- This pastry is disgusting. I wouldn't even recommend that you _____ it. I think it might have gone off.
- To tell you the truth, you have bad _____ in clothes. Why don't you read some fashion magazines? They might teach you something.
- Red cars are a bit too extravagant for my _____. I prefer blue or light green.

83.

- He planned to stay in the box with 1000 scorpions for three months, an act which was supposed to put all the other entertainers in the _____.
- When the sun reached its zenith, they wanted to find some _____ to escape from its scorching rays.
- The artist uses a combination of light and _____ in his drawings to highlight certain recurring cycles in our lives.

84.

- After a short period of severe winter, plants came to _____ again displaying their gorgeous flowers.
- Moving west gave her a new lease of _____. The climate was better and the people were more hospitable.
- Lisa's parents were unaware that she was leading a double _____. Actually, nobody knew she had become a drug addict.

85.

- Yes, you're right. I shouldn't have reacted the way I did. I _____ you a sincere apology.
- Don't forget you still me _____ 5 pounds. You won't get away with this.
- They always feel extremely grateful for his kind help and support. In fact, they think they _____ everything to him.

Phần 15. Viết một bài luận 200 – 250 từ về chủ đề sau.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Teacher should be paid according to how much their students learn

Give specific reasons and examples to support your opinions.

GIA SƯ CHUNG CỤ

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