

ĐÁNH GIÁ NĂNG LỰC NGOẠI NGỮ TIẾNG ANH

ĐỀ THI VÀO 10 CHUYÊN NGOẠI NGỮ

ĐỀ SỐ 01 (Phần 02)



Phần 9. Bài đọc 2

Đọc đoạn văn và trả lời 08 câu hỏi kèm theo.

The cause of tooth decay is acid, which is produced by bacteria in the mouth. The acid removes minerals from tooth enamel, allowing tooth decay to begin; the saliva in your mouth encourages remineralization and neutralizes the acid. The rate at which bacteria in the mouth produce acid depends on the amount of plaque on the teeth, the composition of the microbial flora, and whether the bacteria of the plaque have been "primed" by frequent exposure to sugar. To keep your teeth healthy, a regular dental hygiene program should be followed.

Removing plaque with a toothbrush and dental floss temporarily reduces the numbers of bacteria in the mouth and thus reduces tooth decay. **It** also makes the surfaces of the teeth more accessible, enabling saliva to neutralize acid and remineralize lesions. If fluoride is present in drinking water when teeth are forming, some fluoride is incorporated into the enamel of the teeth, making them more resistant to attack by acid. Fluoride toothpaste seems to act in another way, by promoting the remineralization of early carious lesions.

In addition to a regular dental hygiene program, a good way to keep your teeth healthy is to reduce your intake of sweet food. The least cavity-causing way to eat sweets is to have them with meals and not between. The number of times you eat sweets rather than the total amount determines how much harmful acid the bacteria in your saliva produce. But the amount of sweets **influences** the quality of your saliva. Avoid, if you can, sticky sweets that stay

in your mouth a long time. Also try to brush and floss your teeth after eating sugary foods. Even rinsing your mouth with water is effective. Whenever possible, eat foods with fiber, such as raw carrot sticks, apples, celery sticks, etc., that scrape off plaque, acting as a toothbrush. Cavities can be greatly reduced if these rules are followed when eating sweets.

49. What does this passage mainly discuss?

- A. Good nutrition
- B. Food with fiber
- C. Ways to keep your teeth healthy
- D. Fluoridization and cavities

50. All of the following statements about plaque are true EXCEPT _____.

- A. it consists of acid producing bacteria
- B. it is not affected by eating sweets
- C. it can be removed from teeth by brushing
- D. it reduces the positive effect of saliva

51. The word "it" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. dental floss
- B. bacteria
- C. removal of plaque
- D. plaque

52. What can be concluded from the passage about sweets?

- A. All sweets should be avoided.
- B. Sweets should be eaten with care.
- C. It is better to eat sweets a little at a time throughout the day.
- D. Sticky sweets are less harmful than other sweets.

53. The word "influences" in the paragraph 3 mostly means _____.

- A. destroys
- B. affects
- C. consists of
- D. makes up

54. The word "scrape off" in the paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. keep away
- B. rub together with
- C. remove
- D. dissolve

55. It can be inferred from the passage that foods with fiber are _____.
A. sugary B. expensive C. sticky D. rough

56. The author of the passage states that the amount of acid produced by the bacteria in your saliva increases _____.
A. with the number of times you eat sweets
B. with the amount of sweets you eat
C. if you eat sweets with your meals
D. if you eat sticky sweets

Phần 10. Hoàn thành hội thoại

Chọn 01 lựa chọn đúng ở mỗi câu hỏi để điền vào chỗ trống.

57. - "Would you like something to eat?" - "_____."
A. A cup of coffee, please. B. I'm so glad.
C. No, I'm full D. Yes, I do.

58. - Tom: "Thank you very much for your lovely gift! I really like it."
- Maria: "_____."
A. You're welcome C. I'm pleased
B. Oh, it's OK D. It's not good

59. - Foreigner: "Can you show me the way to the nearest Internet cafe?"
- Nga: "_____."
A. Yes, it's quite near here B. Turn left and then turn right
C. Three kilometers from here D. It's very far

60. Robert: "_____".
Mary: "I'd love to, but I have an extra class tonight."
A. Would you like to have dinner with me tonight?
B. Should you go for dinner with me tonight?
C. Do you want to go out tonight and have dinner with me?
D. Do you think we must go for dinner together tonight?

61. - "Could you lend me your pencil?" - "_____"

- A. Yes, I have just got one.
- B. Sorry, I haven't got one.
- C. And could you take care of it?
- D. No, I couldn't. Excuse me.

Phần 11. Sắp xếp hội thoại

Chọn 01 lựa chọn là trật tự đúng của các lượt lời trong hội thoại đã cho.

62. a. So am I going to see you at the party?
b. Yeah, I will be there.
c. Wow. It sounds like it's going to be fun.
d. The party this Saturday is going to have a DJ, food, and drinks.

A. c-b-d-a B. c-d-b-a C. d-c-b-a D. d-c-a-b

63. a. I went away for a few days.
b. What was wrong with her?
c. She felt tired and hot, so she stayed in bed. What did you do?
d. Jane wasn't feeling very well.

A. b-a-c-d B. c-d-b-a C. c-b-d-a D. d-b-c-a

64. a. They always want to keep the cost down.
b. I am really overloaded with work.
c. They won't hire more people?
d. You look so exhausted.
e. You should talk to the manager.
f. I'm going to bring this up in tomorrow's meeting.

A. a-b-c-d-e-f B. b-d-a-c-f-e C. a-c-b-d-f-e D. d-b-c-a-e-f

65. a. Let's keep our fingers crossed and hope for the best.
b. You know, I've been looking for a job for three months, and this is my first interview.
c. You are my best friend, you know.

d. I hope so.

e. Everything will work out just fine.

f. You're so kind to me.

A. e-a-b-d-f-c B. a-e-b-d-c-f

C. f-c-b-a-d-e D. b-e-d-a-f-c

66. a. Yeah, but did you forget that Linda doesn't eat chicken?

b. Linda? Oh, my God! It just slipped my mind.

c. We've got to plan the menu.

d. Oh, that's right. Do you have anything in mind?

e. Remember I asked the chef for the recipe?

f. Oh, we forgot to invite her!

A. e-c-d-f-b-a B. f-b-a-c-d-e

C. c-e-d-b-f-a D. c-d-e-a-b-f

Phần 12. Viết lại câu

Chọn câu đồng nghĩa hoặc cận nghĩa nhất với câu đã cho.

67. It isn't necessary for you to finish the work by Saturday.

A. You don't have to finish the work by Saturday.

B. You needn't finish the work by Saturday.

C. It is unimportant for you to finish the work by Saturday.

D. It is not essential that you finish the work by Saturday.

68. My brother finds driving on the left difficult.

A. My brother hardly has any difficulty driving on the left.

B. My brother doesn't find it easy to drive on the left.

C. My brother isn't used to driving on the left.

D. My brother isn't accustomed to driving on the left.

69. What a pity you failed your driving test!

- A. I wish you had passed your driving test.
- B. I wish you hadn't failed your driving test.
- C. If only you had managed to pass your driving test.
- D. If only you had attempted to pass your driving test.

70. Although he had a good salary, he was unhappy in his job.

- A. In spite of his good salary, he was unhappy in his job.
- B. He was not happy in his job because of getting a poor salary.
- C. Despite the fact that he got much money, he was not happy in his job.
- D. He was discontented with his job in spite of getting much money.

71. I advise you to put your money in the bank.

- A. You'd better put your money in the bank.
- B. If I were you, I'd put money in the bank.
- C. You should put your money in the bank.
- D. It's not much good putting your money in the bank.

Phần 13. Kết hợp câu

Chọn câu đồng nghĩa hoặc cận nghĩa nhất với cặp câu đã cho trong câu hỏi.

72. We spend about one-third of our lives sleeping. We know relatively little about sleep.

- A. We know relatively little about sleep; as a result, we spend about one-third of our lives sleeping.
- B. We shall know more about sleep if we spend more than one-third of our lives sleeping.
- C. Despite spending about one-third of our lives sleeping, we know relatively little about sleep.
- D. We spend about one-third of our lives sleeping so that we know relatively little about sleep.

73. Overeating is a cause of several deadly diseases. Physical inactivity is another cause of several deadly diseases.

- A. Not only overeating but also physical inactivity may lead to several deadly diseases.
- B. Apart from physical activities, eating too much also contributes to several deadly diseases.
- C. Both overeating and physical inactivity result from several deadly diseases.
- D. Overeating and physical inactivity are caused by several deadly diseases.

74. He was successful because he was determined to pursue personal goals. He was not talented.

- A. His success lay in his natural ability, not in his determination to pursue personal goals.
- B. In addition to his determination, his talent ensured his success in pursuing his goals.
- C. His determination to pursue personal goals made him successful and talented.
- D. It was his determination to pursue personal goals, not talent, that contributed to his success.

75. I did not arrive in time. I was not able to see her off.

- A. She had left because I was not on time.
- B. I did not go there, so I could not see her off.
- C. I was not early enough to see her off.
- D. I arrived very late to say goodbye to her.

76. He behaved in a very strange way. That surprised me a lot.

- A. He behaved very strangely, which surprised me very much.
- B. I was almost not surprised by his strange behaviour.
- C. What almost surprised me was the strange way he behaved.
- D. His behaviour was a very strange thing, that surprised me most.

Phần 14. Hoàn thành văn bản

Chọn 01 cụm từ hoặc câu trong 04 lựa chọn cho sẵn trong mỗi câu hỏi để điền vào chỗ trống tương ứng trong bài luận đã cho.

Some people assert that playing games is important for adults. In my opinion, the importance of playing games depends on the types of games considered. (77) _____.

The games that are important for adults to play include those requiring action, intensive thinking and team work. It has been medically proven that physical training is extremely important for adults. It helps not only to maintain fitness, but also enhances the capacity of thinking and working. Therefore, participating in sports games, such as basketball, football, tennis and other action games is essential. Games that require intensive thinking develop logic, attention and unconventional approach. (78) _____. And last, but not least, games that involve team work are important to develop further communicability, ability to make correct decisions with consideration of opinions of different people and other skills, because these skills are often used in everyday situations.

Still there are other types of games that may be harmful. These are majorly computer games, which cause severe eye pain and exposure to radiation. (79) _____, computer games not only harm health, but also have a negative impact on the working capacity. Many companies have stringent rules against their employees playing games during work-hours.

(80) _____. These are games played for money. On one hand, winning such a game the player feels positive emotions, which have an overall positive influence on the player's health and financial situation. On the other hand, loosing the game can drive the person playing into disappointment and even into depression, thus harming his health, not to mention the loss of money.

Thus, in my opinion, the importance of adults playing games can be evaluated depending on the level of positive or negative influences that those games may have on the person involved.

77. A. While some games may benefit to health, mental abilities, others may harm the players in different ways.

B. Though some games may be beneficial, others are harmful to players.

C. While some games may benefit to health, mental abilities, working capacity, or help to relax, others may harm the persons playing in different ways.

D. Games are not only beneficial but harmful to the persons playing those games as well.

78.

A. These games are very beneficial to the users.

B. Among this type of games are puzzles, crosswords, and strategy games.

C. Besides, puzzles, crosswords, and strategy games are also beneficial to users.

D. These are examples of games that are beneficial to users.

79.

A. Therefore

B. Last but not least

C. Second

D. Moreover

80.

A. There is also one category of games which can be both harmful and beneficial.

B. Some can be harmful to users but some can be beneficial as well.

C. Furthermore, the following games can be harmful to users, especially addicted ones, as well.

D. To some extent the following games can be beneficial to users as well.

B. TƯ LUẬN

81. Viết một văn bản khoảng 250 từ về chủ đề sau:

(Essay) Facebook is becoming more and more central to our life as it has obvious benefits, but there are dangers it may exert over our lives.

Do you agree or disagree with this opinion? You should write at least 250 words.

GIA SƯ CHUNG CỤ

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