

Evaluate each expression if $a = 3$, $b = 4$, $c = 12$, and $d = 1$.

1. $a + b$

2. $c - d$

3. $a + b + c$

4. $b - a$

5. $c - ab$

6. $a + 2d$

7. $b + 2c$

8. ab

9. $a + 3b$

10. $6a + c$

11. $\frac{c}{d}$

12. abc