

Hello!

Welcome to Serendipity English Summer Course!



What's on your table?

1. Vocabulary; Things

a. Match the words and pictures.



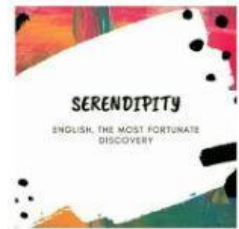
glasses

a diary

a file

a coin

a laptop



a tissue a photo an umbrella an iPod a wallet



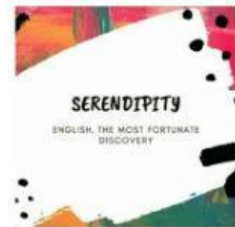
an identity card a mobile a newspaper a book a key



a magazine scissors a pencil a watch a piece of paper



a dictionary a purse a credit card a stamp headphones



a ticket

sunglasses

a pen

2. Grammar; a / an, plural nouns

a. Articles: a - an

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

A - AN

Woodward's ENGLISH

The difference between A and AN

A and **AN** have the same meaning. **A** and **AN** are indefinite articles. The difference depends on the sound at the beginning of the next word.

When the next word starts with a **CONSONANT** SOUND

A

a book a frog a car a lemon a dog a truck

When the next word starts with a **VOWEL** SOUND

AN

an apple an orange an egg an umbrella an insect an actor

BE CAREFUL! The **SOUND** of the letter is important

a house BUT an hour The **H** at the beginning of **hour** is **silent**.

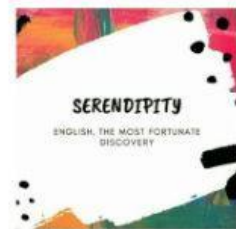
an uncle BUT a university The **U** at the beginning of **university** sounds like **YOU**.

This rule applies to all words after **A** or **AN** (including adjectives, adverbs...)

a cold day an easy lesson

a very crazy person an interesting class

www.grammar.cl www.woodwardenglish.com www.vocabulary.cl



b. Plural nouns

ENGLISH
GRAMMAR

PLURAL NOUNS

Woodward's
ENGLISH
ENGLISH

Regular Nouns

add -S

1 car	2 cars
1 dog	2 dogs
1 book	2 books
1 house	2 houses
1 apple	2 apples

Ends in S, CH, SH, X or Z

add -ES

1 bus	2 buses
1 match	2 matches
1 dish	2 dishes
1 box	2 boxes
1 quiz	2 quizzes

Ends in F or FE

remove F/FE add -VES

1 leaf	2 leaves
1 wolf	2 wolves
1 life	2 lives
1 knife	2 knives
Exceptions:	roof - roofs cliff - cliffs

Ends in VOWEL + Y

add -S

1 day	2 days
1 key	2 keys
1 boy	2 boys
1 guy	2 guys
1 donkey	2 donkeys

Ends in CONSONANT + Y

remove Y add -IES

1 city	2 cities
1 baby	2 babies
1 story	2 stories
1 party	2 parties
1 country	2 countries

Irregular Nouns

1 man	2 men
1 child	2 children
1 foot	2 feet
1 tooth	2 teeth
1 mouse	2 mice
1 person	2 people

Ends in VOWEL + O

add -S

1 zoo	2 zoos
1 radio	2 radios
1 stereo	2 stereos
1 video	2 videos
1 kangaroo	2 kangaroos

Ends in CONSONANT + O

add -ES

1 hero	2 heroes
1 echo	2 echoes
1 tomato	2 tomatoes
1 potato	2 potatoes
Exceptions:	piano - pianos photo - photos

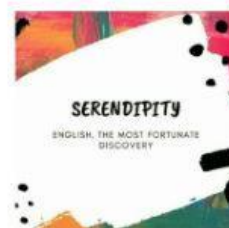
No Change

1 sheep	2 sheep
1 deer	2 deer
1 fish	2 fish
1 series	2 series
1 species	2 species

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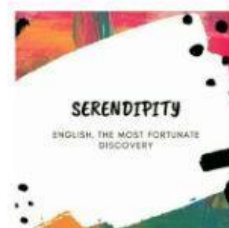


c. Complete the chart

Singular	Plural
 a pen	 pens
 ____ umbrella	 ____
 ____	 watches
 ____	 diaries

3. Listening; What's on your table?



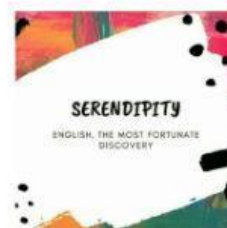


- a. Listen to three people say what they have on the table or desk where they work.
Are their tables tidy or untidy?

	tidy	untidy
Person 1		
Person 2		
Person 3		

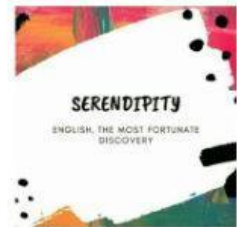
- b. Listen again and choose True or False.

- 1** Person number 1 has a small table.
☐ True ☐ False
- 2** Person number 1 has books and a dictionary on her table.
☐ True ☐ False
- 3** Person number 2 has pens and pencils on his desk.
☐ True ☐ False
- 4** Person number 2 has a very tidy desk.
☐ True ☐ False
- 5** Person number 3 has a very tidy desk.
☐ True ☐ False



c. Listen again and choose the things they have

	1	2	3
a computer / a laptop	☐	☐	☐
a printer	☐	☐	☐
a lamp	☐	☐	☐
a phone	☐	☐	☐
books	☐	☐	☐
a dictionary	☐	☐	☐
a diary	☐	☐	☐
photos	☐	☐	☐
pieces of paper	☐	☐	☐
pens	☐	☐	☐
DVDs	☐	☐	☐
tissues	☐	☐	☐



4. Grammar: this - that - these - those
- a. Look at the charts.

This - That - These - Those

Demonstratives

English Grammar	singular	plural
here	this	these
there	that	those

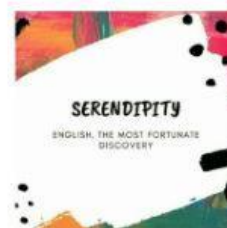
	this book (here / close)		that book (there / not close)	
	these books (here / close)		those books (there / not close)	

Demonstrative Pronouns	singular	<u>This</u> <u>is</u> a red pen.
	plural	<u>These</u> <u>are</u> blue pens.

Demonstrative Pronoun + Verb*

Demonstrative Adjectives	singular	<u>This</u> <u>pen</u> is red.
	plural	<u>These</u> <u>pens</u> are blue.

Demonstrative Adjective + Noun



b. Look at pictures 1 - 4 and complete the dialogues. Listen and check.



1 What's this?
It's _____.



2 What are these?
They're _____.



3 What's that?
It's _____.



4 What are those?
They're _____.