

## The UK

### Fill in the missing words

Britain	north	populous	Cardiff	Crown	Great
capital	densely	Glasgow	Man	monarchy	western
border	Atlantic	democracy	Ireland	North	Channel
Brexit	monarch	Irish			

The United Kingdom of Great 1) \_\_\_\_\_ and Northern Ireland, commonly known as the United Kingdom (UK) and colloquially Great Britain (GB) or simply Britain, is a sovereign country in 2) \_\_\_\_\_ Europe. Lying off the 3) \_\_\_\_\_-western coast of the European mainland, the United Kingdom includes the island of 4) \_\_\_\_\_ Britain, the north-eastern part of the island of 5) \_\_\_\_\_ and many smaller islands. Northern Ireland is the only part of the United Kingdom that shares a land 6) \_\_\_\_\_ with another sovereign state - the Republic of Ireland.

Apart from this land border, the United Kingdom is surrounded by the 7) \_\_\_\_\_ Ocean, with the 8) \_\_\_\_\_ Sea to its east, the English 9) \_\_\_\_\_ to its south and the Celtic Sea to its south-south-west, giving it the 12th-longest coastline in the world. The 10) \_\_\_\_\_ Sea lies between Great Britain and Ireland. With an area of 242,500 square kilometres (93,600 sq mi), the United Kingdom is the 78th-largest sovereign state in the world and the 11th-largest in Europe. It is also the 21st-most \_\_\_\_\_ country, with an estimated 65.1 million inhabitants. Even though it was the fourth-most \_\_\_\_\_ populated country in the European Union (EU), it left it (so called \_\_\_\_\_) on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2021.

The United Kingdom is a constitutional \_\_\_\_\_ with a parliamentary \_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_ is Queen Elizabeth II, who has reigned since 6 February 1952. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the United Kingdom and its largest city is London, a global city and financial centre with an urban area population of 10.3 million, the fourth-largest in Europe. Other major urban areas in the United Kingdom include the conurbations centred on Birmingham, Leeds, \_\_\_\_\_, Liverpool and Manchester.

The United Kingdom consists of four countries - England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. The last three have devolved administrations, each with varying powers, based in their capitals, Edinburgh, \_\_\_\_\_ and Belfast, respectively. The nearby Isle of \_\_\_\_\_, Bailiwick of Guernsey and Bailiwick of Jersey are not part of the United Kingdom, being \_\_\_\_\_ dependencies with the British Government responsible for defence and international representation.