

## Text 1

<b>Going Boating</b>	1
	2
Most boating problems and accidents can be prevented by checking the boat and	3
doing key tasks to ensure it is safe and ready for sailing.	4
	5
To do this, you need a checklist. Without a checklist, sailors may overlook something	6
basic because of their inexperience, or a simple memory lapse.	7
	8
Read the suggestions below and make your own checklist for your boat then check	9
the list before sailing. Share the checklist with your crew (the guests you have invited	10
to help you sail the boat).	11
	12
<b>Before going on the boat</b>	13
• Check the forecast and local wind and wave conditions	14
• Tell someone where you're going and when you'll be back (float plan)	15
• Make sure the crew wear appropriate clothing and bring seasickness	16
prevention	17
• It is critical to understand the risks of cold water or cold air (especially if	18
caught in cold rain or spray) because hypothermia hugely increases the risks	19
of accidents - so dress warmly in layers and be prepared.	20
<b>On the boat: showing the crew around</b>	21
• Stow personal items and equipment out of the way	22
• Show how to put on a life jacket (PFD)	23
• Show how to operate the marine head	24
• Talk with new crew guests about what to do in an emergency.	25
<b>Just before sailing</b>	26
• Tune the radio to channel 16	27
• Turn on and test electronics like the route plotter, radar and lights (especially	28
at night)	29
• Ensure your paper chart is handy in case the plotter fails	30
• .....crew jobs before leaving the dock, like handling lines and fenders,	31
cooking and rope maintenance	32
• Stay safe.	33

**1. Why might sailors overlook something?**

- a. too busy
- b. memory loss
- c. sickness

**2. What increases the risks of accidents?**

- a. Hyperthermia
- b. Seasickness
- c. Inexperience

**3. Before going to the boat, what should you check?**

- a. wave condensation
- b. wave conditions
- c. waive conditions

**4. What is a PFD?**

- a. life jumper
- b. live jacket
- c. life jacket

**5. On which line is there a spelling mistake?**

- a. 6
- b. 7
- c. 9

**6. Before sailing, which appropriate electronics should you test?**

- a. Route plotter
- b. Route spotter
- c. Radio control

**7. On which line is there a grammatical error?**

- a. 7
- b. 30
- c. 19

**8. There is missing punctuation on which line?**

- a. 6
- b. 15
- c. 33

**9. What does the word 'stow' mean in line 22?**

- a. Wash away.
- b. Sweep away.
- c. Put away.

**10. There are two missing words on line 31:**

- a. Give your
- b. Ask for
- c. Look for