

Present Perfect Simple

Present perfect. Prošlo vrijeme koje koristimo kada želimo:

- naglasiti posljedice neke radnje
- radnja koja je počela u prošlosti i nije završila, naglasiti da se nešto dogodilo u razdoblju u kojem se nalazimo (npr. danas, a ne jučer)
- iskustva koja se mogu ponoviti.

Tvorba: *glagol have ili has + 3. stupac u tablici nepravilnih glagola ili pravilni glagol-ed*

I **have played** football.

We **have played** football.

You **have played** football.

You **have played** football.

She / he/it **has played** football.

They **have played** football.

Negacijski oblik:

I **haven't played** football.

We **haven't played** football.

You **haven't played** football.

You **haven't played** football.

She / he/it **hasn't played** football.

They **haven't played** football.

Upitni oblik:

Have I **played** football?

Have we **played** football?

Have you **played** football?

Have you **played** football?

Has he/she/it **played** football?

Have they **played** football?

Riječi koje koristimo uz present perfect:

- **ever** – ikad (*Have you ever played football?*)
- **never** – nikad (*I have never played football.*)
- **for** – koliko dugo se nešto događa (*I have been playing football for two hours.*)
- **since** – od kada se nešto događa (*I have been playing football since 9 o'clock.*)
- **just** – upravo (*I have just finished playing.*)
- **yet** – još – s pitanjima i negacijama (*Have you been to Rome yet? I haven't been there yet.*)

1. Complete the sentences. Choose the correct answers.

1. They've _____ been to Rome before so they're excited about the trip.
a) for
b) just
c) never
2. I've had this computer _____ two years.
a) ever
b) never
c) for
3. Look! I've _____ bought a new mobile phone.
a) just
b) ever
c) since
4. Have you _____ been bullied?
a) for
b) once
c) ever
5. He's _____ flown in a helicopter before.
a) ever
b) never
c) for

2. Make sentences.

1. Stephan / be / a policeman / seven years.
Stephan has been a policeman for seven years.
2. John / never / play / football
3. Jane / not see / this movie
4. George and I / just / eat / dinner
5. the children / not play / a game / since / yesterday

3. Use the words to write sentences. Use the present perfect.

1. Steve / never / play / rugby
2. we / have / our cat / eight years
3. I / just / tell / my friends / the great news
4. we / never / have / a large car
5. Jim / be / ill / two weeks
6. Mary / not see / her grandparents / Christmas
7. Debs and I / just / eat / lunch
8. the students / not have / a test / a long time

4. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the present perfect.

1. Ben and Leo _____ . (just / arrive)
2. We _____ this film before. (not see)
3. Where _____ ? (Joanna / go)
4. Tom _____ all his friends to his house. (invite)
5. My parents _____ this flat since they got married. (have)
6. I _____ sushi. What's it like? (never / eat)
7. Someone _____ the doorbell. (just / ring)
8. Maria _____ French for very long, but she can speak it quite well. (not study)

5. Complete the text with the present perfect form of these verbs.

not see - become - climb - do - have - learn - not fall – camp

Hi Lucy,

I hope you're enjoying your holiday! I'm in Scotland with my cousin Jim. I've been here since the end of term. Jim and I (1) _____ some exciting things together this summer. We (2) _____ Ben Nevis – the highest mountain in Scotland. We (3) _____ near Loch Ness three times, but we (4) _____ the monster! Guess what! I (5) _____ how to ride a horse and I (6) _____ quite a good rider. I (7) _____ off yet! I (8) _____ a wonderful time, but tomorrow is the end of the holiday. Anyway, it'll be great to see you again.

Steve