

SPAIN AT THE BEGINNING OF THE 19TH CENTURY

- - The war of: The French emperor invaded Spain and put his brother as king of Spain. On people of Madrid rose up against the French, this act was the beginning of the War of Independence.
- - The birth of: Apart from the War of Independence, people with different political ideas were also in conflict.
 - In 1812, during the war, the established the first Spanish, a text that defended rights and liberties for
- - Return to: returned to the Spanish throne, abolished the and restored absolutism
 - This led to confrontations between and
 - The Spanish colonies in America proclaimed their