

Aula 1

语音练习

Pronunciation Drills

声母 Initials: b p m n l h

韵母 Finals: a o e i u ü

ao en ie in ing uo

1. 拼音 Spelling

bā	bō	bī	bū	bīn	bīng
pā	pō	pī	pū	pīn	pīng
mā	mō	mī	mū		
nē	nāo	niē			
lē	lāo	liē	luō		
hē	hāo		huō		

2. 四声 The four tones

ā	á	ǎ	à	
nī	ní	nǐ	nì	
hāo	háo	hǎo	hào	nǐ hǎo
lī	lí	lǐ	lì	
bō	bó	bǒ	bò	Lìbō
līn	lín	lǐn	lìn	
nā	ná	nǎ	nà	Lín Nà
lū	lú	lǔ	lù	
yū	yú	yǔ	yù	

lū	lú	lǔ	lù	
yū	yú	yǔ	yù	
pīng	píng			Lù Yǔpíng
wō		wǒ	wò	
	hén	hěn	hèn	wǒ hěn hǎo
yē	yé	yě	yè	yě hěn hǎo

3. 辨音 Sound discrimination

bā — pā	nǚ — nǔ	wǔ — hǔ
(eight)	(female)	(five) (tiger)
bīng — bīn	piě — biě	huǒ — wǒ
(ice)	(left-falling strokes)	(fire) (I)

4. 辨调 Tone discrimination

mǎ — mā	mù — mǔ	yī — yí
(horse) (mom)	(wood)	(one)
yě — yè	lì — lǐ	mén — mèn
(also) (night)	(strength) (in)	(door)

5. 三声变调 Third-tone sandhi

nǐ hǎo hěn hǎo yě hǎo yě hěn hǎo

6. 朗读下列课堂用语 Read the following classroom expressions aloud

Nǐ hǎo.

Nǐmen hǎo.

四. 会话练习

Conversation Practice

KEY SENTENCES

1. Nǐ hǎo.
2. Nǐ hǎo ma?
3. Wǒ hěn hǎo, nǐ ne?
4. Yě hěn hǎo.

Aula 2

语音练习

Pronunciation Drills

声母 Initials: d t g k f

韵母 Finals: ei ou an ang eng iao iou(-iu)

1. 拼音 Spelling

dē dōu dān dāng

tē tōu tān tāng

gē gōu gān gāng

kē kōu kān kāng

bēi bān bēng biāo

pēi pān pēng piāo

fēi fān fēng diū

hēi hān hēng niū

2. 四声 The four tones

tā		tǎ	tà	
mēn	mén		mèn	tāmen
wō		wǒ	wò	wǒmen
nī	ní	nǐ	nì	nǐmen
nān	nán	nǎn	nàn	
pēng	péng	pěng	pèng	
yōu	yóu	yǒu	yòu	nán péngyou
bū	bú	bǔ	bù	
	máng	mǎng		bù máng
gē	gé	gě	gè	gēge
dī	dí	dǐ	dì	dìdi
hē	hé		hè	
kā		kǎ		
fēi	fēi	fěi	fèi	hē kāfēi

3. 辨音 Sound discrimination

dà — tà	kě — gě	kǒu — gǒu
(big)	(may)	(mouth) (dog)
dōu — duō	gēn — gēng	dīng — tīng
(all) (many)	(to follow)	(nail) (to listen)

4. 辨调 Tone discrimination

dāo — dào	tǔ — tù	yòu — yǒu
(knife)	(soil)	(again) (to have)
ní — nǐ	liù — liǔ	kàn — kǎn
(Buddhist nun)	(six)	(to see)

5. 轻声 Neutral tone

bàba	māma	gēge	didi
nǐmen	wǒmen	tāmen	
hǎo ma?	Nǐ ne?	Nǐ nán péngyou ne?	

6. 双音节连读 Practice on disyllabic words

yǐnliào (drinks)	yéye (grandpa)
kělè (coke)	mèimei (younger sister)
hànbǎo (hamburger)	fāyīn (pronunciation)
píngguǒ (apple)	hēibǎn (blackboard)

7. 朗读下列课堂用语 Read the following classroom expressions aloud

Tīng wǒ fāyīn. (Listen to my pronunciation.)

Kàn hēibǎn. (Look at the blackboard.)

四. 会话练习

Conversation Practice

KEY SENTENCES

1. Tāmen dōu hěn hǎo.
2. Nǐ máng ma?
3. Wǒ bù máng.
4. Nǐ yào kāfēi ma?
5. Wǒ yào kāfēi.
6. Wǒmen dōu hē kāfēi.

Aula 3

语音练习

Pronunciation Drills

声母 Initials: zh ch sh r

韵母 Finals: -i [ɿ]
ai uai ong

1. 拼音 Spelling

zhā	chā	shā	
zhī	chī	shī	rī
zhē	chē	shē	rēng
zhāi	chāi	shāi	rāng
zhōu	chōu	shōu	
zhuō	chuō	shuō	
zhuāi	chuāi	shuāi	
zhōng	chōng		

2. 四声 The four tones

chā	chá	chǎ	chà	
	rú	rǔ	rù	
zhē	zhé	zhě	zhè	
shī	shí	shǐ	shì	zhè shì
lāo	láo	lǎo	lào	lǎoshī
chēn	chén	chěn	chèn	Chén lǎoshī
wāi		wǎi	wài	
yū	yú	yǔ	yù	wàiyǔ
yī	yí	yǐ	yì	
shēng	shéng	shěng	shèng	yīshēng
zhōng		zhǒng	zhòng	
guō	guó	guǒ	guò	Zhōngguó
	rén	rěn	rèn	Zhōngguó rén

3. 辨音 Sound discrimination

zhōng — chōng	shēng — shǎng	rì — rè
(middle)	(to be born)	(sun) (hot)
bǐ — pǐ	dǒng — tǒng	ròu — ruò
(dagger)	(to understand)	(meat)

4. 辨调 Tone discrimination

shí — shǐ	zhě — zhè	rén — rèn
(ten) (arrow)	(person; thing) (this)	(person)
pái — pài	chéng — chēng	zhuǎi — zhuài
	(city)	

5. 半三声 Half third tone

lǎoshī	nǎinai	wǒmen	nǐmen
wǒ gēge	wǒ péngyou	wǒ nǎinai	
nǐ wàipó	nǐ bàba	nǎ guó rén	
hǎo ma	nǐ máng	hěn máng	
nǐ yào	wǒ yào	yě yào	kèlè

6. 声调组合 Combination of tones

"ˊ" + "ˊ"	"ˊ" + "ˊ /"	"ˊ" + "ˊ ˋ"	"ˊ" + "ˊ ˋ ˋ"	"ˊ" + "ˊ ˋ ˋ ˋ" (1)
kāfēi	Zhōngguó	hēibǎn	shēngdiào	tāmen
			(tone)	

(1) "ˋ ˋ ˋ" here represents the neutral tone.
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yīshēng	hē chá	shēntǐ	chīfàn	zhīdao
	(to drink tea)	(body)	(to eat a meal)	(to know)
" / " + "ˊ"	" / " + " / "	" / " + "ˊ ˋ"	" / " + "ˋ ˋ"	" / " + "ˋ ˋ ˋ"
túshū	chángcháng	niúǎi	liúli	péngyou
(books)	(often)	(milk)	(fluent)	
chénggōng	yínháng	píngguǒ	chídào	yéye
(success)	(bank)	(apple)	(late)	

7. 双音节连读 Practice on disyllabic words

gōngren (worker)	Yīngguó (England, UK)
shāngren (merchant)	Déguó (Germany)
lǚshī (lawyer)	Měiguó (America)
gànbu (cadre)	Fǎguó (France)
chǎngzhǎng (factory manager)	Éguó (Russia)
nóngmín (peasant)	Rìběn (Japan)

8. 朗读下列课堂用语 Read the following classroom expressions aloud

Dǎ kāi shū.	(Open the book.)
Gēn wǒ niàn.	(Read after me.)
Nǐmen niàn.	(Read out.)
Dǒng bu dǒng?	(Do you understand?)
Dǒng le.	(Yes, I/we understand.)
Bù dǒng.	(No, I/we don't understand.)

四. 会话练习

Conversation Practice

KEY SENTENCES

1. Nà shì shéi?
2. Nà shì wǒmen lǎoshī.
3. Tā shì nǎ guó rén?
4. Tā shì Zhōngguó rén.
5. Zhè shì wǒ péngyou.
6. Nǐ yě shì lǎoshī ma?
7. Wǒ bú shì lǎoshī, wǒ shì yīshēng.