

Name..... Class ..... No. ....

## Active Voice and Passive Voice

**Active voice** means that a sentence has a subject that acts upon its verb.

EX. She drinks milk.



She (subject)



drink (act)



**Passive voice** means that a subject is a recipient of a verb's action.

EX. Milk is drunk by her.



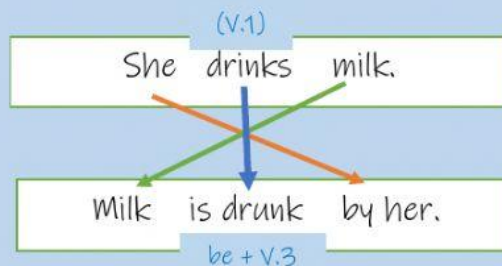
Milk (subject)



is drunk (verb's action)

### Change active to passive voice

1. Bring the object first.
2. Choose correct "Verb to be".
3. Change verb into participle (V.3).
4. Add "by" + subject.



Tense	Active	Passive
Present Simple	I <b>do</b> my homework.	My homework <b>is done</b> by me.
Present Continuous	I <b>am doing</b> my homework.	My homework <b>is being done</b> by me.
Past Simple	I <b>did</b> my homework.	My homework <b>was done</b> by me.
Past Continuous	I <b>was doing</b> my homework.	My homework <b>was being done</b> by me.
Present Perfect	I <b>have done</b> my homework.	My homework <b>has been done</b> by me.
Future Simple	I <b>will do</b> my homework.	My homework <b>will be done</b> by me.
Future be going to	I <b>am going to do</b> my homework.	My homework <b>is going to be done</b> by me.



Active Voice (Subjective case)			Passive Voice (Objective case)		
I	→	by me	He	→	by him
We	→	by us	She	→	by her
You	→	by you	It	→	by it
They	→	by them	Name	→	by (name)

Use the tenses and verbs in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. A house \_\_\_\_\_ (build) by Jason this time. (Present Continuous)
2. This quarrel \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) in a few days' time. (Future tense)
3. My notebook \_\_\_\_\_ (steal). (Present perfect)
4. This novel \_\_\_\_\_ (write) by Peter. (Present perfect)
5. This suit \_\_\_\_\_ (make) in France. (Past Simple)
6. Rain \_\_\_\_\_ (hold) up by fog. (Present Simple)
7. Her story \_\_\_\_\_ (publish) in June. (Future tense be going to)
8. Milk \_\_\_\_\_ (use) to make butter and cheese. (Present Simple)
9. The thieves \_\_\_\_\_ (arrest) by the police. (Past Simple)
10. Her ring \_\_\_\_\_ (find) under the bed. (Past Continuous)