

**DIRECCIÓN METROPOLITANA DE EDUCACIÓN EXTRAORDINARIA**  
**UNIDAD DE EDUCACIÓN EXTRAORDINARIA PRESENCIAL Y SEMIPRESENCIAL**  
**ESQUEMA DE CONTENIDO TEÓRICO**  
**ÁREA DE INGLÉS/ UNIDAD N° 19**

*Lealtad*

*El erudito no considera el oro como un preciado tesoro, sino la lealtad y la buena fe*  
*Confucio*

**1. INDICACIONES GENERALES:**

- Leer el contenido, use un diccionario para una mejor comprensión
- Mire el siguiente video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Jz7BPcnqIXc>
- Enviar los ejercicios de aplicación a su profesor de inglés.

**2. CONTENIDO:**

**SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE: NEGATIVE SENTENCES**

**DO NOT = DON'T / DOES NOT = DOESN'T**

We add **don't** (do not) or **doesn't** (does not) before the verb to make negative sentences in simple present tense. The verb denies something about the subject.

Affirmative: **You speak English.**  
Negative: **You don't speak English.**  
Affirmative: **He speaks English.**  
Negative: **He doesn't speak English.**

SINGULAR	I	do not	Do
	you	-or- don't	
PLURAL	he	does not	have
	she	-or-	work
	it	doesn't	believe
	you	do not	play
	we	-or-	enjoy
	they	don't	sleep
			read
			study
			drink

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**GRAMMAR CHART**

**AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES**

• **SUBJECT + VERBs + COMPLEMENT**

- I work as a secretary.
- You call her every day.
- He finishes his job.
- It matters a lot.
- We study maths.

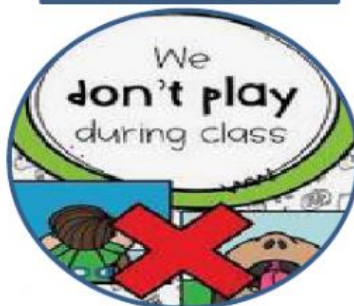
**NEGATIVE SENTENCES**

• **SUBJECT + DON'T / DOESN'T + VERB + COMPLEMENT**

- You don't have any pets.
- He does not understand him.
- She doesn't write a letter.
- It does not work.
- We don't play tennis.

**LONG FORM**

- |                    |
|--------------------|
| I do not play.     |
| You do not play.   |
| He does not play.  |
| She does not play. |
| It does not play.  |
| You do not play.   |
| We do not play.    |
| They do not play.  |



**SHORT FORM**

- |                   |
|-------------------|
| I don't play.     |
| You don't play.   |
| He doesn't play.  |
| She doesn't play. |
| It doesn't play.  |
| You don't play    |
| We don't play     |
| They don't play   |

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**APPLICATION EXERCISES / EJERCICIOS DE APLICACIÓN**

**Student's Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

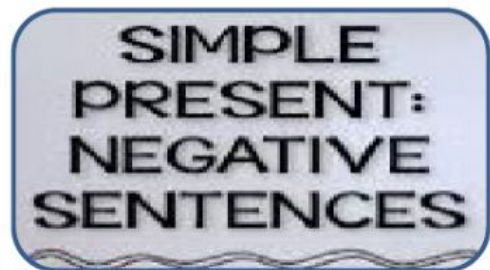
**High School:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Class:** \_\_\_\_\_

**NEGATIVE SENTENCES IN SIMPLE PRESENT**

**1. Read and write *don't* or *doesn't* in each sentence.**

Lea y escriba *don't* o *doesn't* en cada oración.

- a. Water doesn't boil at 80 degrees.
- b. A classroom \_\_\_\_\_ have a dining table.
- c. My friend \_\_\_\_\_ have a dining table.
- d. Their friends \_\_\_\_\_ have a dining table.



**2. Write the verb in simple present negative.**

Escribe el verbo en presente simple negativo.

- a. Peter (not to talk) does not talk to many people.
- b. Elephants (not to live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.
- c. The train (not to leave) \_\_\_\_\_ until five.
- d. You (not to learn) \_\_\_\_\_ very fast.

**3. Read and underline the correct sentence.**

Lea y subraye la oración correcta.

- a. Peter doesn't eats fruit every day. Or b. Peter doesn't eat fruit every day.
- a. They doesn't live in New York. Or b. They don't live in New York.
- a. I don't like reading books. Or b. I'm not like reading books.
- a. Claudia isn't drink coffee. Or b. Claudia doesn't drink coffee.
- a. The boys don't do homework. Or b. The boys doesn't do homework.