

ICT IGCSE

ICT YEAR 11



| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-------|--|
| Yr Level: | Subject: ICT | Unit: | |
| Name : | | Date: | |

Kaori is writing a school project about the history and origins of Dracula for her English Literature examination. Kaori has produced the text shown in Fig. 10.1. Her teacher has reviewed the project and thinks the layout of the document could be improved. Kaori has produced an improved version shown in Fig. 10.2.

THE BIRTH OF A LEGEND

In 1885 a Russian sailing ship called the Dmitry from Narva, was shipwrecked off the coast of Whitby in England. This ship was renamed the Demeter in the famous novel by Bram Stoker about Dracula. Bram Stoker was staying in Whitby in 1890 whilst planning his novel. The ship which was originally carrying silver sand would also carry Dracula in the novel.

Following his trip to Whitby Stoker spent six more years writing and researching the landscapes and customs of Transylvania and the name of his villain. Some of the novel's most dramatic scenes were inspired by his holiday in Whitby. The innocent tourists, the picturesque harbour, the abbey ruins, the windswept churchyard and the salty tales he heard from Whitby seafarers all became ingredients in the novel.

In 1897 *Dracula* was published. It had an unpromising start as a play called *The Undead*, in which Stoker hoped the leading actor of the day, Henry Irving would take the lead role. But after a test performance, Irving said he never wanted to see it again. For the character of Dracula, Stoker retained Irving's aristocratic bearing and histrionic acting style, but he redrafted the play as a novel told in the form of letters, diaries, newspapers cuttings and entries in the ship's log of the *Demeter*.

The log charts the gradual disappearance of the entire crew during the journey to Whitby, until only the captain is left tied to the wheel, as the ship runs aground below East Cliff on 8 August – the date that marked Stoker's discovery of the name 'Dracula' in Whitby library. A 'large dog' bounds from the wreck and runs up the 199 steps to the church, and from

Fig. 10.1

ICT IGCSE

ICT YEAR 11

The Birth of a Legend

In 1885 a Russian sailing ship called the *Dmitry* from Narva, was shipwrecked off the coast of Whitby in England. This ship was renamed the *Demeter* in the famous novel by Bram Stoker about Dracula. Bram Stoker was staying in Whitby in 1890 whilst planning his novel. The ship which was originally carrying silver sand would also carry Dracula in the novel.

Following his trip to Whitby Stoker spent six more years writing and researching the landscapes and customs of Transylvania and the name of his villain. Some of the novel's most dramatic scenes were inspired by his holiday in Whitby. The innocent tourists, the picturesque harbour, the abbey ruins, the windswept churchyard and the salty tales he heard from Whitby seafarers all became ingredients in the novel.

In 1897 *Dracula* was published. It had an unpromising start as a play called *The Undead*, in which Stoker hoped the leading actor of the day, Henry Irving would take the lead role. But after a test performance, Irving said he never wanted to see it again. For the character of Dracula, Stoker retained Irving's aristocratic bearing and histrionic acting style, but he redrafted the play as a novel told in the form of letters, diaries, newspapers cuttings and entries in the ship's log of the *Demeter*.

The log charts the gradual disappearance of the entire crew during the journey to Whitby, until only the captain is left tied to the wheel, as the ship runs aground below East Cliff on 8 August – the date that marked Stoker's discovery of the name 'Dracula' in Whitby library. A 'large dog' bounds from the wreck and runs up the 199 steps to the church, and from

Fig. 10.2

(a) Describe the steps that Kaori took to improve the layout of the body text.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[4]

(b) Describe the steps that Kaori took to edit the heading.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

[4]

(c) When Kaori has completed the project, she notices that on one of the pages the last line of the paragraph has appeared on the next page.

Give the technical term for this.

.....

.....

[1]