

Wh-questions

PRESENT SIMPLE (WITH VERB 'TO BE')

*** Subject + am/is/are + Noun/Adjective/Preposition +... → (Wh-word) + be + Subject + n/adj/prep +...?

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Ex: She is beautiful. | → | Is she beautiful? |
| She is beautiful. (Why) | → | Why is she beautiful? |
| – John is a student. | → | _____ |
| – John is in the class. (Where) | → | _____ |
| – They are at home at five. | → | _____ |

PRESENT SIMPLE (WITH ORDINARY/NORMAL VERBS)

*** Subject + V1 +... → *** (Wh-word) + do/does + Subject + V1 +...?

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Ex: Nita likes swimming. | → | Does Nita like swimming? |
| Nita likes swimming. (What) | → | What does Nita like? |
| – They come from England. | → | _____ |
| They come from England. (Where) | → | _____ |
| – He studies English at ACE. | → | _____ |
| He studies English at ACE. (What) | → | _____ |
| – I like wearing jeans. | → | _____ |
| I like wearing jeans. (Why) | → | _____ |

PAST SIMPLE

*** Subject + V2 +... → *** (Wh-word) + did + Subject + V1 +...?

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Ex: He cried last night. | → | Did he cry last night? |
| He cried last night. (Why) | → | Why did he cry last night? |
| – She met me yesterday. | → | _____ |
| She met me yesterday. (When) | → | _____ |
| – Hong slept under his bed. | → | _____ |
| Hong slept under his bed. (Where) | → | _____ |
| – Cheata watched cartoon last night. | → | _____ |
| Cheata watched cartoon. (what) | → | _____ |

PRESENT CONTINUOUS/PROGRESSIVE

*** Subject + be + Ving +... → *** (Wh-word) + be + Subject + Ving +...?

| | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|
| Ex: My teacher is eating a cake. | → | Is your teacher eating a cake? |
| My teacher is eating a cake. (What) | → | What is your teacher eating? |
| – Pheap is chewing gum in class. | → | _____ |
| Pheap is chewing gum in class. (Where) | → | _____ |
| – They are playing hide-and-seek. | → | _____ |
| They are playing hide-and-seek. (What) | → | _____ |