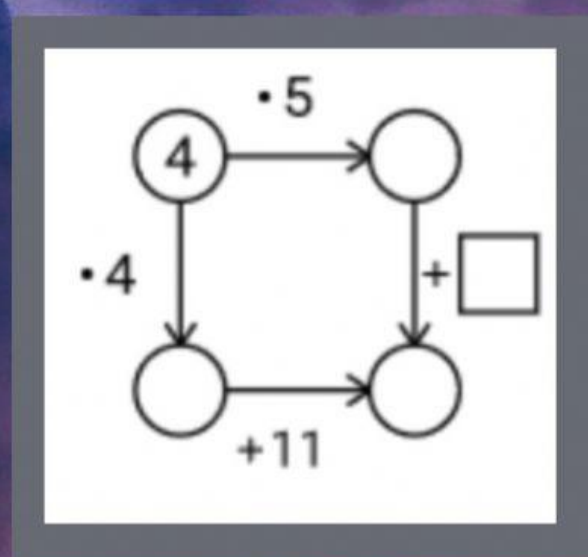
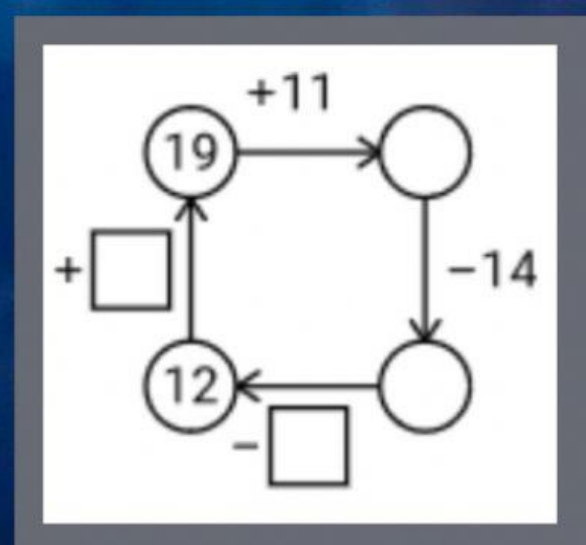
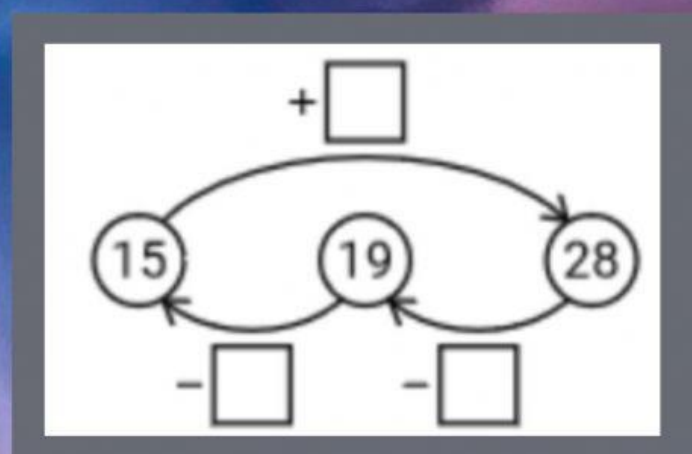
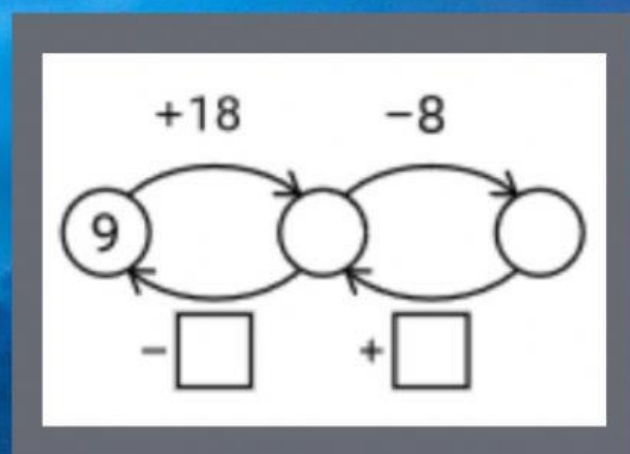
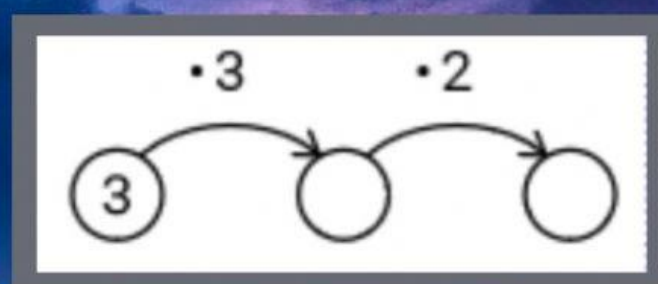
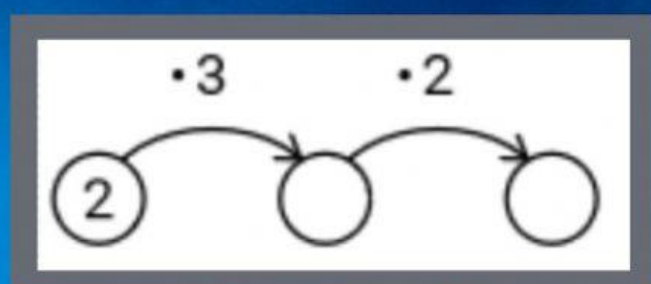
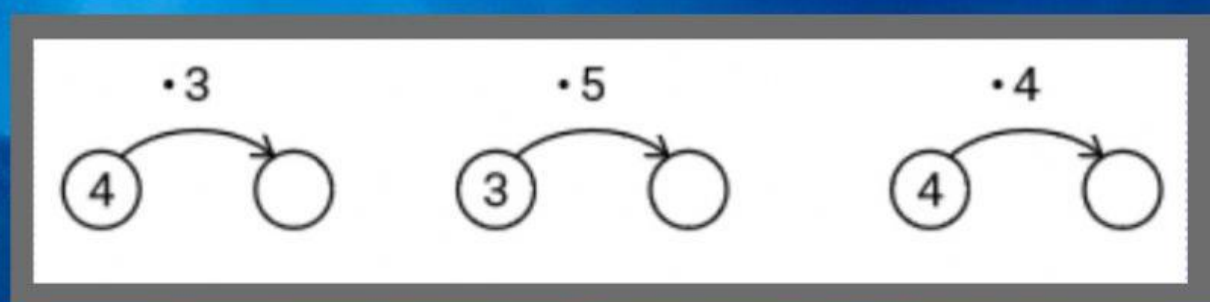
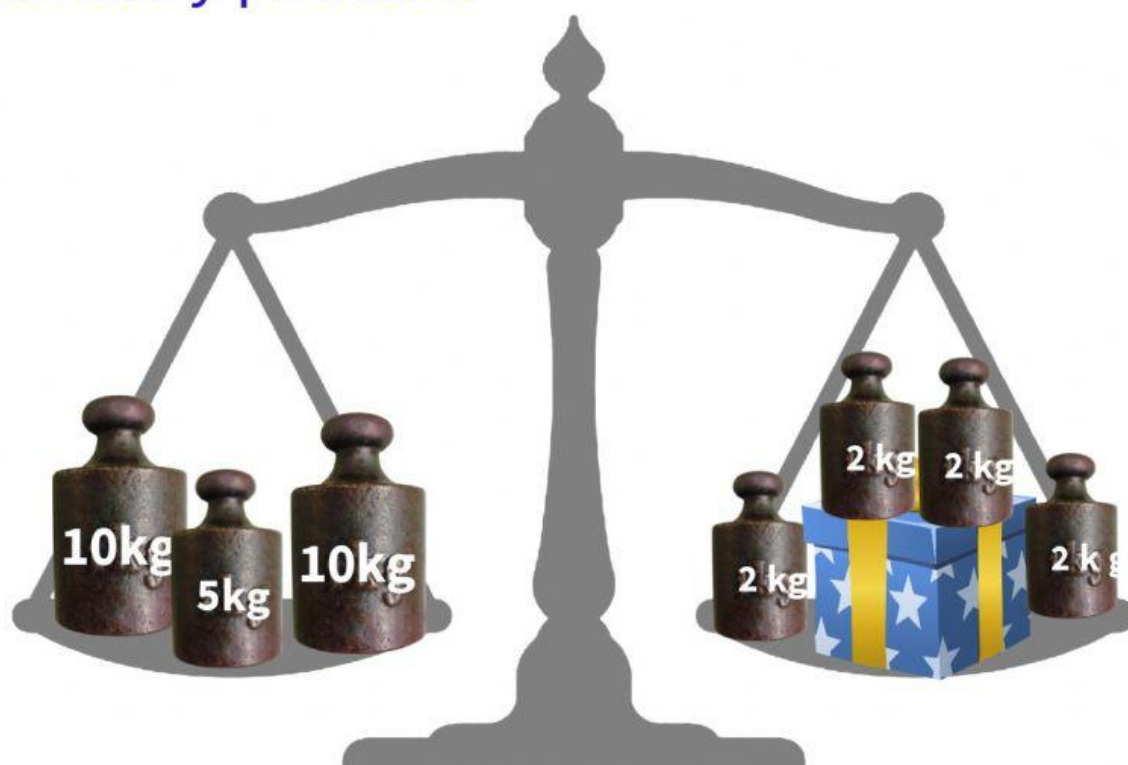


imię



Ile waży prezent?



kg



kg