

Модель образования:

**VERB + -MENT**

обозначает действие, процесс, их результат, а также средство или инструмент

**72. Read the words in the first column. Match them with the related words in the second column. Underline their suffixes.**

1. amuse

2. agree

3. discourage

4. disappoint

5. achieve

6. excite

7. entertain

8. employ

9. govern

10. move

a. movement

b. entertainment

c. excitement

d. government

e. employment

f. discouragement

g. disappointment

h. agreement

i. amusement

j. achievement

contentment, disappointment, government, movement, appointment,  
excitement, amendment<sup>1</sup>, achievement, employment

content, appoint, govern, move, disappoint, amend, excite, achieve,  
employ

**75. A. Name the nouns which are explained. Underline related words in the definitions.**

1. the act of entertaining or state of being entertained \_\_\_\_\_

2. the act of engaging or condition of being engaged \_\_\_\_\_

3. the act of refreshing or the state of being refreshed \_\_\_\_\_

4. the act of agreeing \_\_\_\_\_

5. the act of improving or the state of being improved \_\_\_\_\_

6. the act of punishing or state of being punished \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Complete the word formation chains below using the words from the definitions.**

entertain

→

entertainment

<i>Related words</i>	<i>Nouns (-ment)</i>
state	
disappoint	
employ	
engage	
improve	
govern	
judge	

accomplished, refreshment, resentment, entertainment, development, refreshing, entertain, improved, achievement, discourage, developed, accomplishment, accompany, agreeable, agreement, resentful

<i>Noun</i>	<i>Verb</i>	<i>Adjective</i>
	accomplish	
accompaniment		accompanying
	achieve	achievable
	agree	
discouragement		discouraged
	develop	
		entertaining
improvement	improve	
	refresh	
	resent <sup>1</sup>	

**B. Determine what part of speech it is necessary to use in the following sentences. Complete them using words from part A.**

1. Even if you aren't among the first 100 people to finish the marathon, being able to run 26 miles is still a big ... .

- |              |
|--------------|
| 1. Noun      |
| 2. Verb      |
| 3. Adjective |
| 4. Adverb    |

a. accomplishment b. accomplish c. accomplished

2. Her husband wasn't able to ... her to the awards banquet, so she took her brother instead.

- |              |
|--------------|
| 1. Noun      |
| 2. Verb      |
| 3. Adjective |
| 4. Adverb    |

a. accompaniment b. accompany c. accompanying

3. So the question in my mind is whether work-life balance is really a myth or an ... goal.

- |              |
|--------------|
| 1. Noun      |
| 2. Verb      |
| 3. Adjective |
| 4. Adverb    |

a. achievement b. achieve c. achievable

4. Both, he says, were content to reach ... on the basis of what they knew.

- |              |
|--------------|
| 1. Noun      |
| 2. Verb      |
| 3. Adjective |
| 4. Adverb    |

a. agreement b. agree c. agreeable

5. We should ... this practice among our youth.

- 1. Noun
- 2. Verb
- 3. Adjective
- 4. Adverb

a. discouragement b. discourage c. discouraged

6. The new area is still under ... .

- 1. Noun
- 2. Verb
- 3. Adjective
- 4. Adverb

a. development b. develop c. developed

7. He published, some years ago, a little volume giving an account of a trip through the Great West, and it was a very ... book.

- 1. Noun
- 2. Verb
- 3. Adjective
- 4. Adverb

a. entertainment b. entertain c. entertaining

8. We value positive attitude and welcome change to ... all that we do.

- 1. Noun
- 2. Verb
- 3. Adjective
- 4. Adverb

a. improvement b. improve c. improved

9. The website did not ... immediately.

- 1. Noun
- 2. Verb
- 3. Adjective
- 4. Adverb

a. refreshment b. refresh c. refreshing

10. ... can waste time and energy; just forgive them and move on.

- 1. Noun
- 2. Verb
- 3. Adjective
- 4. Adverb

a. resentment b. resent c. resentful

**78. Read the text. Use the words given in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the text.**

It's time that parents joined their children in going back to school. It should be a time of year when parents strengthen their \_\_\_\_\_ (1) to their children's education. Statistics show that parental \_\_\_\_\_ (2) lessens as their children get older. Teachers regularly spend hours preparing for the classroom open house. Imagine their \_\_\_\_\_ (3) when parents fail to attend. How can schoolchildren strive<sup>1</sup> for self \_\_\_\_\_ (4) in the classroom if they do not see adults striving for their \_\_\_\_\_ (5) at home? As a result, the \_\_\_\_\_ (6) of academic standards is declining. Teachers have to give less homework because fewer and fewer students complete these \_\_\_\_\_ (7).

COMMIT (1)

INVOLVE (2)

DISAPPOINT (3)

IMPROVE (4)

ACHIEVE (5)

DEVELOP (6)

ASSIGN (7)