

## Subject and Predicate

A sentence has two main parts a **subject** and a **predicate**.

The **subject** tells **who or what the sentence is about**.

The **predicate** states the **action** or the **condition of the subject**. The predicate always contains the **verb** of the sentence.

Both can be identified as a group of words. This is called a complete subject or a complete predicate.

They can also be identified as single words, which are the core of that part of the sentence. This is called a simple subject or a simple predicate.

Example:

The southern part of our province has a warm climate.

Complete subject (group):

The southern part of our province

Complete predicate (group):

**Has** a warm climate

Here, the single words (simple subject and simple predicate) are identified. The sentence is about a province and the verb is **has**.

Exceptions:

Indiana Jones **has raided** many archaeological sites.

Here, the simple subject (Indiana Jones) is two words because it is a person's name. The simple predicate (**has raided**) is also two words because it is a compound verb.

A. Type the **complete subject** of each of the sentences on the line provided.

1. Canadian winters are the longest season of the year.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Fruits and vegetables are part of a healthy diet.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The largest mammal on earth is the blue whale.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. All of the students were listening attentively.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. The three countries that we visited were France, Spain, and Portugal.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. The Ontarian craft beer market is growing rapidly.

\_\_\_\_\_

B. Type the **complete predicate** of each of the sentences on the line provided.

1. I do not have a favourite musical group.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. My father lives in Vancouver.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The deepest places in the oceans are still very mysterious.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. The entire book club hated the end of the novel.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. The province of Ontario is home to two capital cities: Ottawa and Toronto.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. You can see many cornfields in Ontario.

\_\_\_\_\_

C. Type the **simple subject** in the sentence fragment on the line provided.

1. My old friends from university \_\_\_\_\_

2. The longest day of the year \_\_\_\_\_

3. There were only two people who \_\_\_\_\_

4. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart \_\_\_\_\_

5. The smooth sounds of jazz \_\_\_\_\_

D. Type the **simple predicate** in the sentence fragment on the line provided.

1. are throwing a big party on Saturday. \_\_\_\_\_
2. is in June. \_\_\_\_\_
3. kept looking at the train in the distance. \_\_\_\_\_
4. played many instruments. \_\_\_\_\_
5. filled the room. \_\_\_\_\_