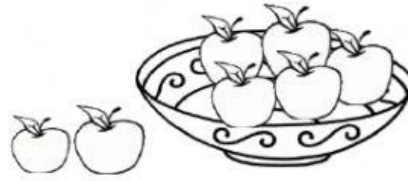


Aflarea descăzutului la scădere

Câte mere erau în coș dacă am luat 2 mere și au rămas 5 mere?

$$? \text{ mere} - 2 \text{ mere} = 5 \text{ mere}$$

$$5 \text{ mere} + 2 \text{ mere} = 7 \text{ mere}$$



$$\begin{aligned} ? - 2 &= 5 \\ 5 + 2 &= 7 \\ \text{Verificare:} \\ 7 - 2 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 2 &= 5 \\ a &= 5 + 2 \\ a &= 7 \\ \text{V: } 7 - 2 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{D} \quad \text{S} \quad \text{R(D)} \\ a - 2 &= 5 \\ a &= 5 + 2 \\ a &= 7 \\ \text{Verificare:} \\ 7 - 2 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

Ne amintim!

- Numărul din care se scade se numește **descăzut**.
- Numărul care se scade se numește **scăzător**.
- Rezultatul scăderii se numește **rest** sau **diferență**.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{D} + \text{S} &= \text{R(D)} \\ \text{D} &= \text{R(D)} + \text{S} \end{aligned}$$

Ca să aflăm un **descăzutul** adunăm **scăzătorul** cu **diferența**.

Exersăm!

$$\begin{aligned} a - 3 &= 5 \\ a &= 5 + 3 \\ a &= 8 \\ \text{V: } 8 - 3 &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 7 &= 2 \\ a &= 7 + 2 \\ a &= 9 \\ \text{V: } 9 - 7 &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 4 &= 4 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 3 &= 5 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 2 &= 8 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 3 &= 3 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 2 &= 6 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 3 &= 4 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 5 &= 4 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 1 &= 9 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 2 &= 7 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 5 &= 5 \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ a &= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \\ \text{V: } &\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \end{aligned}$$