

**Task 10. Complete the text with the words from the box.**

spyware	website	illegal	Fraudsters	gambling	confirm
infected	password	record	scam		

**HI-TECH FRAUD**

Both the US and the UK are experiencing a rise in 'phishing', pronounced 'fishing'. \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ send an e-mail message that seems to come from a bank (Citibank, Lloyds) or a company like E-bay or Amazon. The message looks genuine, and may direct you to a \_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_ which includes a corporate logo. You are asked to send or \_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_ personal information, such as your bank account number or \_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_. This information is then used for fraudulent activity, such as online \_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_, or to siphon off money from your account. As many as 20% of recipients are fooled by this \_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_. This is another example of spamming. The nature of spam is changing from being just a nuisance to more serious financial scams. Many mails sell fake pharmaceuticals on the black market. Financial and pharmaceutical spam now make up an incredible 70% of all spam. IT managers estimate that over 90% of computers in organisations have been \_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_ by some kind of spyware. Many employees unknowingly download \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ onto their machines. This software, which hides somewhere in your computer, collects information about you and what you do on the internet – it may even \_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_ your credit card details if you shop on the Internet. On average, every PC has 28 so called spyware programs installed on it, according to one recent audit by a software firm. Adware is a form of spyware, which installs secret advertising software on your computer, such as annoying pop-up ads. There are government moves in various countries to make spam \_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_. As the Internet becomes more and more an integral part of our lives, so we have to give more time to protecting ourselves against cyber-crime.

**Task 11. Find words in the text corresponding to the definitions below.**

- (a) to move money from one bank account to another illegally or dishonestly
- (b) a symbol that represents an organisation or company
- (c) risking money, often in a game, hoping to win more if you are lucky
- (d) made to look like something real in order to trick people
- (e) an official examination of a situation within a company