

**1: Read the sentences below and for each gap circle the letter (A, B or C) of the word or phrase that best suits each space. Mark your answers on the answer sheet.**

**1. The new contact lenses made the woman ..... her eyes much more than usual.**

- A. wink                      B. blink                      C. shade

**2. Michael was such a ..... businessperson that he never lost money in any transaction.**

- A. nervous                      B. well-liked                      C. Shrewd

**3. There are several means ..... latitude and longitude.**

- A. we determine                      B. to determine                      C. in determining

**4. I'm sure it's a safe investment. There is no point ..... about it.**

- A. to worry                      B. in worrying                      C. for worrying

**5. Mrs Smith came half an hour late last night. She ..... caught in the rush-hour traffic.**

- A. must have got                      B. had to be                      C. might be

**6. Her story was so funny that everyone ..... out laughing.**

- A. split                      B. burst                      C. broke

**7. He ..... quietly to himself while he was watching the movie.**

- A. cackled                      B. chuckled                      C. giggled

**8. All teenagers are ..... to eat junk food.**

- A. prone                      B. unlikely                      C. Used

**9. The professor accused the student ..... in the test.**

- A. of having cheated                      B. to have cheated                      C. in cheating

**10. She thought she heard him ..... along the passage.**

- A. to be going                      B. go                      C. to go

**11. It didn't take me long to ..... eating rice when I lived in China.**

- A. get used to                      B. be used to                      C. use to

**12. The car speeding down the road ran ..... a bike left in the middle of the road.**

- A. over                      B. on                      C. along

**13. The cake is great, but I'm afraid I really can't eat anymore. I'm .....**

- A. full                      B. fed up                      C. filled

**14. John has married Marian? I can't believe it! You are pulling my .....**

- A. toe                      B. foot                      C. leg

15. The boy felt ..... because he knew that it had been wrong to steal money from his parents.

- A. tempted                      B. awfully                      C. Disgraced

16. Times change and so .....

- A. are we                      B. we                      C. do we

17. She insisted on ..... more slowly.

- A. my walking                      B. me to walk                      C. I to walk

18. German researchers claim ..... a death mask of William Shakespeare which is not only genuine but contains some of his eyebrow hairs.

- A. to have been discovered                      B. to have discovered                      C. to discover

19. If John hadn't been invited to the party, he ..... here now.

- A. won't be                      B. wouldn't have been                      C. wouldn't be

20. The sunset was so breathtaking that the whole group ..... at it with awe.

- A. gazed                      B. peeped                      C. glimpsed

21. The last school ..... I went on was to Vitosha on Sunday.

- A. vacation                      B. voyage                      C. outing

22. As the weather was really bad, we had to ..... off the picnic.

- A. move                      B. turn                      C. call

23. I badly ..... my ankle when I fell on my way home yesterday.

- A. sprained                      B. strained                      C. pulled

24. We'll have to use the stairs, I'm afraid. The lift is out of .....

- A. function                      B. work                      C. order

25. His favourite ..... is collecting stamps from all over the world.

- A. career                      B. pastime                      C. job

26. Sometimes it is very difficult for students to ..... up to their teachers' expectations.

- A. live                      B. reach                      C. stretch

27. He found it hard to get his message ..... to the audience.

- A. across                      B. around                      C. out

28. His natural intelligence and his experience enabled him to ..... with the problem.

- A. handle                      B. tackle                      C. cope

29. Before beginning classes, each student must ..... many forms.

- A. fill into                      B. fill out                      C. fill up

30. Training programs for the Peace Corps are conducted in the country or region ..... the volunteer will serve.

- A. where                      B. which                      C. that

31. I decided to go to the party on the spur of .....

- A. the minute                B. the time                    C. the moment

32. The sales representatives were asked to ..... the figures in their reports before the conference.

- A. go over                      B. go along                    C. go down with

33. The automobile's exhaust system ..... foul-smelling fumes.

- A. gave out                    B. gave off                    C. gave away

34. Before taking such a test, one had better ..... one's vocabulary.

- A. outline                      B. revise                      C. remind

35. It is impossible for parents to ..... their children from every danger.

- A. shield                      B. relieve                      C. Secure

2: Read the text below and for each numbered gap write the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best suits each space.

#### THE FUTURE OF TOURISM

I do not belong to those 1..... **A. critiques B. critics C. criticisms D. enthusiasts** of tourism who, 2..... **A. since B. because C. owing D. due to** its negative consequences, would like to limit it drastically or even abolish it altogether, though I do have some sympathy for such 3..... **A. utter B. cruel C. severe D. crude** reactions. Tourism can sometimes be devastating, inhuman and selfdestructive. I must admit that 4..... **A like B. alike C. as D. such as**, a scientist I am often tempted to see my duty in the 5..... **A. prevention B. conservation C. preservation D. avoidance** of tourism rather than in its improvement. I cannot observe the worldwide effects of tourism without great 6..... **A. care B. caution C. attention D. concern**, nor can I help being disappointed at the lack of positive action aimed at improving the current state of 7..... **A. affairs B. stuff C. being D. matters** despite many useful proposals. But it is simply not true that the only alternative to present-day tourism is no tourism 8..... **A. above all B. at all C. of all D. all around**. There are other possibilities. For many people – not 9..... **A. last B. less C. least D. latest** for both tourists and their hosts – tourism is of vital importance and we must therefore pursue a positive goal and defend travel. But it can be done with a clear 10.

.....**A. consciousness B. Cautiousness C. conscience D. conscientiousness** only if tourism changes, if it improves. Recent analysis has shown very clearly: things cannot go on in this way. Those who live as tourists and those who live **11**..... **A. off B. on C. from D. upon** tourists must become aware of the fact and accept a new hierarchy of **12**..... **A. merits B. virtues C. valuables D. values** . Their common goal must be to develop and promote new forms of tourism, which will bring the greatest possible benefit to all the participants – travellers, the host **13**..... **A. inhabitants B. population C. residents D. people** and the tourist business – without causing intolerable ecological and social **14**..... **A. ruin B. injury C. damage D. wreck** . This means that policies for tourism will no longer be guided only by **15**..... **A. economics B. economy C. economical D. economic** and technological considerations, but will also take into account environmental conservation and the needs of all those **16**..... **A. Involved B. included C. busy D. integrated** in tourism. It is important to realize that tourism has been created for people and not the other way **17**..... **A. on B. across C. back D. round** . Human development should be the primary aim: human virtues, social abilities and a moral world-view the guiding principles.

These demands are by **18**..... **A. all means B. no means C. any means D. every means** new, but they have so far been ignored. The resolutions, recommendations and studies that have been published by many institutions and authors in recent years all **19**..... **A. make B. do C. have D. give** the same call for a new orientation in tourist policies. However, such theories will **20**..... **A. keep B. stay C. remain D. continue** politically anaemic as long as there is no pressure on politicians from the general public. Only when people refuse to accept and cooperate will practical policies and the reality change. What we need, then, are rebellious tourists and rebellious locals.

There are developments in this area, which give more than a **21**..... **A. beam B. ray C. flash D. twinkle** of hope. There is the general change in social values and the trend towards more humanity in everyday life, which holds a promise for the humanisation of travel as well. With this in the background, the **22**..... **A. procession B. proceeding C. process D. procedure** of emancipation of tourists will make further progress: the manipulated tourist will gradually be replaced by increasingly informed, critical and mature tourists, people who **23**..... **A. respond B. reply C. answer D. retort** , react and participate. And finally, the changing attitudes in the population of tourist destination areas are an important new force. There is a growing awareness of the problems that tourism creates, a growing self-confidence and a stronger will for self-determined development.

Anyone who really wants to change the travel system should keep in mind what is feasible:

24..... **A. like so B. thus C. as follows D. just so** I am not proposing the dismantling of the system but its slow transformation, undertaken step-by-step. Changes can and must get

25..... **A. advance B. progress C. happening D. underway** everywhere.

**3: Complete the second sentence so that it is as close as possible in meaning to the first one.**

**1. I would like her to meet them at the airport.**

I'd rather .....

**2. She's never met such a wonderful person before.**

Never before.....

**3. My parents didn't want to discuss this matter.**

My parents avoided .....

**4. They are taking good care of all their affairs.**

All their affairs.....

**5. She is very busy and yet she is always kind and friendly.**

Despite.....

**6. You aren't hungry now because you had breakfast.**

If.....

**7. You ate all your meal but it wasn't necessary to do so.**

You.....

**8. I am not going to watch this soap opera anymore.**

This is the last.....

**9. Everyone says he was one of the most successful playwrights.**

He is.....

**10. I'm really worried about your future realization.**

What I .....