



## Read and match

Charles Bridge **was built** in the 14th century. The bridge **was designed** by a medieval architect but his name has been forgotten now. It **is located** in the city centre of Prague. Trams and cars ran across the bridge in the past. Now it **is used** by pedestrians only.

To be in a place ●

To draw plans for a building or clothes ●

To make a house, bridge etc. ●

● to build something

● to design something

● be located in

# The Passive - Trpný rod

Charles built the bridge.

The bridge was built by Charles.

be + past participle

The tense stays the same.

My cat uses a box as a bed.

The box is used as a bed (by my cat).

McQueen designed the dress.

The dress was designed by McQueen.

## Match the active and the passive.

	Active		Passive
1	Peter makes shoes.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Shoes were made by Peter.
2	Peter made shoes.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Dresses were designed by Sára.
3	David paints pictures.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Pictures were painted by David.
4	David painted pictures.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Tree houses were built by Kaťa.
5	Sára designs dresses.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Shoes are made by Peter.
6	Sára designed dresses.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Tree houses are built by Kaťa.
7	Kaťa builds tree houses.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Pictures are painted by David.
8	Kaťa built tree houses.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Dresses are designed by Sára.

Fill the gaps in the text with the correct form.

Žižkov tower \_\_\_\_\_ between 1985 and 1992. It \_\_\_\_\_ by  
Aulický and Kozák. It \_\_\_\_\_ in Prague 3 not far from the city  
centre. It \_\_\_\_\_ as a television transmitter. But now it \_\_\_\_\_  
as a restaurant, hotel and datacenter. It \_\_\_\_\_ with giant  
babies. The babies \_\_\_\_\_ by David Černý.