



Complete the table with the missing words from the box:

Forms: have/has + past participle has/ have + been + v. ing hasn't/haven't + past participle
hasn't/haven't+ been+ v. ing Has/ Have +sub + past participle? Has/ Have +sub+ been + v. ing?

To describe an event that started and finished in the past without mentioning a specific time or started in the past but has a connection to the present

to describe an event that started in past and are unfinished and still going on now to focus on the duration of the action.

	Tenses	Use	Form		
			Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
Present Tense	Present Perfect				
	Present Perfect progressive				

Forms (Affirmative): had + past participle verb 2 did not + verb base hadn't + past participle Had+ sub+ past participle?

Did + sub + verb base?

to describe an event at specific time in the past

to describe an action that happened before another action in the past

	Tenses	Use	Form		
			Affirmative	Negative	interrogative
Past Tense	Past Simple				
	Past Perfect				

Drop and drag the suitable keyword in the correct tense category.

Never & ever

Since & for

yesterday

ago

Before & after

Just & yet

because

By the time

Last week

In 1999

already

How long

All day/ month/year

when

Fill in the blanks with the correct *past* forms:

1. Ali already left (leave) when Sami arrived. (arrive)
2. By the time Sami got there, Ali already left. (leave)
3. The school held a math competition *six days ago*. (hold)
4. People have been playing video games *for over thirty years now*.
5. I never grow house plants. (grow)
6. *How long* you wait for the bus?