Past Simple

t	d	Id

flood stay pass invite mend
hug bake match clap start
arrive taste end enjoy
relax use
decide move
brush
dice clean

Spelling rules

- most regular verbs take -ed
- verbs ending in -e take -d
- verbs ending in a consonant + y, drop the y and take -ied
- short verbs ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, double the consonant and take -ed.

Pronunciation of -ed

Id when the final sound of the verb is /t/ or /d/

t when the final sound of the verb is voiceless /p, f, s, ʃ, tʃ, k/

d when the final sound of the verb is voiced / b, g, v, z, ʒ, dʒ, m, n, ŋ, l, ð and r/

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