

## 6th Grade UNIT 3 DOWNTOWN

### Present Continuous Tense

( Şimdiki Zaman )

#### LET'S LEARN!

\* **Positive Form:** Konuşma anında yapılan, gerçekleşmekte olan eylemlerden bahsederken "Present Continuous Tense" ( Şimdiki Zaman ) kullanılır.

Şimdiki zaman cümlesinde öznenin sonra mutlaka bir yardımcı fiil "**am/is/are**" kullanılmalıdır. Bu yardımcı fiillerden "**am/is/are**" sonra gelecek esas fiile de "**-ing**" takısı eklemeliyiz.

I	am	V-ing
You	are	
He	is	
She		
It		
We	are	
You		
They		

I **am** singing a song.



She **is** eating a hamburger.

My mother **is** cooking dinner.



My father **is** washing the car.

The cat **is** drinking milk.



We **are** playing football.

They **are** watching TV.



Tom **is** riding his bike.



You **are** swimming.

#### Remember!



\* **am** → 'm / **is** → 's / **are** → 're

I **am** singing a song. → I'm singing a song.

She **is** eating a hamburger. → She's eating a hamburger.

They **are** watching TV. → They're watching TV.

#### Spelling Rules of -ing

Present Continuous Tense'de cümle kurarken fiilin sonuna **-ing** takısı getiririz. Ancak bunun da kuralları vardır.

→ Çoğu fiillerin sonuna **-ing** ekleriz.

drink	→ drinking	feed	→ feeding
eat	→ eating	walk	→ walking
go	→ going	listen	→ listening
watch	→ watching	sell	→ selling

→ Fiiller **-e** ile bitiyorsa, **-e** düşer ve **-ing** ekleriz.

take	→ taking	ride	→ riding
come	→ coming	make	→ making
drive	→ driving	dance	→ dancing

→ Bir sesli ve bir sessiz harf ile biten fiiller için, sessiz harfi iki kere yazarız ve **-ing** ekleriz.

swim	→ swimming	stop	→ stopping
cut	→ cutting	sit	→ sitting

→ **w, x** ve **y** ile biten fiillerde bu kural geçerli değildir

say	→ saying	fix	→ fixing
play	→ playing	snow	→ snowing

→ **-ie** ile biten fiillerde **-ie** düşer, yerine **-y** getirilir ve **-ing** takısı eklenir.

lie	→ lying	die	→ dying
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#### LET'S LEARN!

Şimdiki zaman ile aşağıdaki zaman ifadelerini kullanınız.

now, right now  
at the moment  
at present  
at this time



şimdi  
şu anda



Yukarıda verilmiş zaman ifadelerine **today, tonight, this morning** vb. zaman ifadelerini de ekleyebiliriz.



## LET'S PRACTISE!

**Exercise:** Write the **-ing** forms of the verbs.

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. make → .....  | 11. study → .....  |
| 2. get → .....   | 12. wait → .....   |
| 3. draw → .....  | 13. talk → .....   |
| 4. sleep → ..... | 14. feed → .....   |
| 5. use → .....   | 15. take → .....   |
| 6. do → .....    | 16. listen → ..... |
| 7. fly → .....   | 17. enjoy → .....  |
| 8. skip → .....  | 18. leave → .....  |
| 9. ride → .....  | 19. drive → .....  |
| 10. sell → ..... | 20. cry → .....    |

**Exercise:** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

- The students ..... (eat) their lunch.
- We ..... (swim) at the moment.
- My father ..... (read) his newspaper.
- Janet ..... (drink) coffee at the cafe.
- My grandmother ..... (knit) right now.
- They ..... (do) their homework.
- Tom ..... (drive) his car at present.
- Irem and Cansu are in İstanbul. They ..... (visit) the museums now.
- The gardener ..... (water) the flowers.
- My mother ..... (set) the table for breakfast.

**Exercise:** Look at the pictures. What are they doing?



( Mary / ride a bicycle )



( Tom / fly a kite )



( Ali and Veli / play football )



( Ela / skip rope )



( Sandra and Liz / play tennis )



( Ayşe and Aycan / feed the birds )



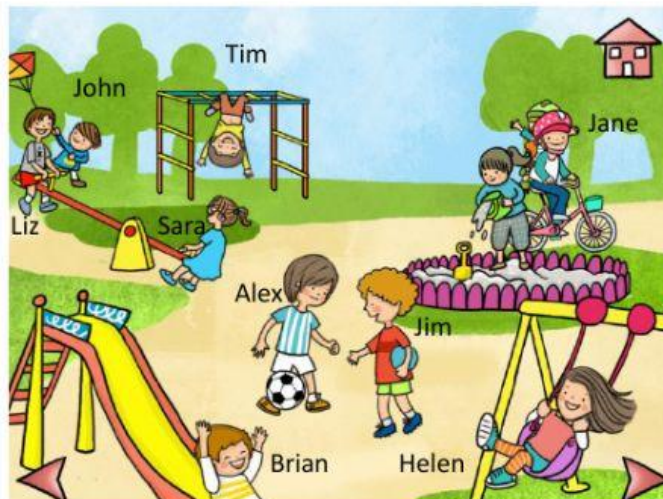
( John / play on the monkey bar )

**Exercise:** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.



- The dog is ..... under a tree.
- Belgin is ..... a newspaper.
- Semra and Aydan are ..... badminton.
- Maria is ..... a bagel at the school canteen.
- Monica and Anita are ..... their homework.
- I am ..... to music at the moment.
- We are ..... milk.
- The children are ..... TV now.
- The students are ..... at the bus stop.
- Sevda and Berna are ..... in the sea.

**Exercise:** Look at the picture. The children are in the playground. Write the names.



- ..... is flying a kite.
- ..... is playing on the monkey bar.
- ..... is sliding.
- ..... are playing with the ball.
- ..... is swinging on a swing.
- ..... are playing on a seesaw.
- ..... is riding her bicycle.

**Exercise:** What are these people doing?

- He..... (sell balloons)
- They..... (walk in the park)
- They..... (wait in a line)



## LET'S LEARN!

**Negative Form:** Şimdiki zamanda olumsuz cümlelerde yardımcı fiillerden ( am/is/are) sonra "not" getirilir.



I am **not** watching TV.  
(I'm **not** watching TV.)



She is **not** doing her homework.  
(She **isn't** doing her homework.)

They are **not** washing the car.  
(They **aren't** washing the car.)



I	am		
You	are		
He			
She	is	not	V-ing
It			
We			
You	are		
They			

I am **not** → I'm **not**  
You are **not** → You **aren't**  
He } is **not** → He } **isn't**  
She }  
It }  
We } are **not** → We } **aren't**  
You }  
They }

Exercise: Write the sentences in the **negative form**.

- I **am riding** my bicycle.  
.....
- We **are playing** in the park.  
.....
- John **is swimming** now.  
.....
- Kelly **is feeding** her dog.  
.....
- Tom and Pam **are rollerblading**.  
.....

## LET'S LEARN!

**Question Form:** Şimdiki zamanda soru sorulurken özne ile yardımcı fiilin ( am/is/are) yeri değiştirilir.



Am	I	
Are	you	
Is	he	
	she	V-ing?
	it	
Are	we	
	you	
	they	

Am I feeding the street cats now?  
(+) Yes, you are.  
(-) No, you aren't.

Is she taking care of her sister?  
(+) Yes, she is.  
(-) No, she isn't.

Are they listening to their favourite band right now?  
(+) Yes, they are.  
(-) No, they aren't.

## Wh- Questions

- What → Ne
- What ...do... → Ne....yapıyor...
- Where → Nerede/ Nereye
- How → Nasıl
- Who → Kim

- What** are you cooking?  
I am cooking **soup**.



- What** is Peter doing?  
He is **sleeping**.

- Where** are they going?  
They are going **to school**.



- How** are they going to school?  
They are going to school **on foot**.



- Who** is feeding the birds?  
**Mary** is feeding the birds.

## LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise: Look at the pictures and answer the questions.



- What are Eda and Ela doing at the moment?  
.....

- Who is watering the flowers?  
.....

- Where is Mrs. Green going?  
.....

by samifaki

