

## Turning Points page 456

1. What was Lincoln's first goal at the start of the war?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the Emancipation Proclamation?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Why do you think the Emancipation Proclamation did not end slavery in the border states?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. How did the Confederates respond to the Emancipation Proclamation?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What are the 2 reasons why Lincoln wanted to end slavery?
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
6. At the beginning of the Civil War, the goal was to save the \_\_\_\_\_. After the Emancipation Proclamation, the Civil War was all about \_\_\_\_\_ slavery in the South.

## Vicksburg and Gettysburg

1. General Ulysses Grant's army surrounded Vicksburg and fired \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ weeks until finally the town surrendered.
  2. This victory was a major win because now the Union controlled the \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ were now cut off from the rest of the South.
  4. General Robert E. Lee decided to attack the \_\_\_\_\_ again and marched his army to northern \_\_\_\_\_.
  5. The Union and Confederate armies met at \_\_\_\_\_.
  6. The fighting went on for 2 days until finally on the third day, \_\_\_\_\_ ordered \_\_\_\_\_ soldiers to charge (run) across the fields towards the Union army.
  7. The Union soldiers \_\_\_\_\_ the attack with \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ fire.
  8. What is the name of the attack that took place on the third day? \_\_\_\_\_
  9. Why is it called that? \_\_\_\_\_
  10. The heavy firing of weapons nearly killed or wounded \_\_\_\_\_ of the Confederate's soldiers fighting there.
  11. Since the \_\_\_\_\_ won the battles of Vicksburg and Gettysburg, this gave the \_\_\_\_\_ a better chance of winning.
  12. President Lincoln gave a famous speech called the \_\_\_\_\_.
  13. This speech is famous because it explained the reason for the \_\_\_\_\_.
  14. The speech starts out... "Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth on this continent, a new nation, conceived in Liberty, and dedicated that all men are created equal.
15. How many years is **Four score and seven years**? \_\_\_\_\_