12 A Tasks

Task 1. Match the meaning of the following English words and their Ukrainian equivalents.

1. Hypertext Markup Language (HTML)	a. протокол передачі файлів;
2. Uniform Resource Locator (URL)	b. браузер, програма перегляду сайтів (Web);
3. Web-Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP)	c. "подорож" по сайтах (серфінг);
4. hypertext link	d. Web-вузол (сайт-розм.) сторінка, що відображається в браузері;
5. "surfing" (the Internet)	e. уніфікована адреса інформаційного ресурсу;
6. browser	f. мова гіпертекстової розмітки;
7. File Transfer Protocol (FTP)	g. сервер електронної пошти;
8. E-mail server	h. "тег" - елемент коду розмітки документа;
9. Web site	i. протокол передачі гіпертексту;
10. HTML tags	j. гіпертекстове посилання;

Task 2. Choose the ending for each sentence from the two versions given.

1. One way to store data for a web page is
a) a file called an HTML document.
b) a unique address called a URL.

2. Some of these tags specify how the document is
a) to be displayed when viewed in a browser.
b) to be identified by a unique address.

3. Business sites may include
a) price list, information about products and comparisons of product features with those of competing products.
b) related document, graphics, sound and video files.

4. HTTP is
a) a protocol that works with TCP/IP to get Web resources to your desktop.
b) a set of specifications for creating HTML documents that a browser can display as a Web page.

5. Your browser creates a request for the data by
a) using the HTTP "GET" command.
b) using Web pages.

6. The Get method can be used to
a) pass a search query to a file server.
b) listen for HTTP requests.

Task 3. Complete the sentences using one of the given endings.

1. The WWW began as 2. HTTP is a protocol that works with 3. HTML is called a markup language because 4. A typical Web page is based on 5. A browser is a software program that runs 6. As an alternative to HTML documents, Web server can store	a) Web page data in other types of files, such as databases. b) on your computer and helps you access Web pages. c) a document stored in a file and identified by a unique address called URL. d) authors mark up their documents by inserting special instructions, called HTML tags. e) TCP/IP to get Web resources to your desktop. f) a project by high-energy physics researches in Switzerland.

Task 4. Transform the given sentences using the word in brackets without any change in the meaning.

1) When you type a …   into the browser's address box, you are requesting HTML data from a specific Web page.
a) HTML   b) URL   c) HTTP   d) TCP

2) A …   is a software program that runs on your computer and helps you access Web pages.
a) Web server   b) e-mail server   c) FTP server   d) browser

3) Your browser creates a …   for the data by using the HTTP "GET" command.
a) response   b) request   c) message   d) instruction

4) Technically, a browser is the client half of the client/server software that facilitates communication between a personal computer and a… .
a) Web server   b) e-mail server   c) FTP server   d) web site

5) HTML is a set of specifications for creating …   that a browser can display as a Web page.
a) HTML documents   b) graphics   c) sound   d) video files