

### Example 3

Oxygen has a boiling point of 87.65 K. What is the temperature in °F?

### Solution

$$^{\circ}\text{C} = \text{K} - 273.15$$

$$^{\circ}\text{C} = 87.65 - 273.15$$

$$^{\circ}\text{C} = -185.5^{\circ}\text{C}$$

Please complete the answer :

Convert °C to °F

$$-185.5^{\circ}\text{C} = \frac{9}{5} ({}^{\circ}\text{C}) + 32$$

$$= -\left( \quad \right) +$$

$$= {}^{\circ}\text{F}$$

## Example 4

Which temperature is hotter:  $15^{\circ}\text{C}$  or  $56^{\circ}\text{F}$ ?

## Solution

change  $56^{\circ}\text{F}$  to celcius

$$\begin{aligned}56^{\circ}\text{F} &= \frac{5}{9} \times ({}^{\circ}\text{F} - 32) \\&= - \times ( - ) \\&= {}^{\circ}\text{C}\end{aligned}$$

So  ${}^{\circ}\text{C}$  is hotter  $\times$

### Example 5

The average surface temperature on Mars is  $-81.4^{\circ}\text{F}$ . What is the temperature in K?

Convert  $-81.4^{\circ}\text{F}$  to  $^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$-81.4^{\circ}\text{F} = - \times ( - )$$

$$= ^{\circ}\text{C}$$

Convert  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  to Kelvin

$$= +$$

$$= \text{K}$$

## Example 6

The highest temperature ever recorded on Earth was  $59.7^{\circ}\text{F}$ , recorded in Libya, Africa in 1922. How many degrees Celsius was this, to the nearest degree?

## Solution

$$59.7^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow ^{\circ}\text{C}$$
$$= - \times - )$$
$$= ^{\circ}\text{C} \cancel{x}$$