

CONDITIONALS

1st conditional

expresses true or very probable situation in the present or future.
If + Present Simple, Future Simple
Imperative
can/may/might/ must/should
+ bare infinitive
If it **is** sunny, we **will go** to the beach.
If you **need** help, **ask** me.
If you **do** your homework, you **can go** out.
If you **go** hiking, you **must wear** hiking boots.

2nd conditional

expresses untrue or improbable situations in the present or future.
If + Past Simple, would/could/might
+ bare infinitive
If I **had** more free time, I **would take up** gardening.
If I **won** a lot of money in a lottery, I **might give** some to charity.

3rd conditional

expresses unreal, impossible situations in the past.
If + Past Perfect, would have
+ past participle
If I **had seen** Robert, I **would have talked** to him.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

1. If Dave _____ (not, invite) me to his birthday party, I would feel disappointed.
2. If I hadn't got up earlier, I _____ (miss) my flight to Vienna.
3. We _____ (stay) at home if it snows tomorrow.
4. If we _____ (earn) enough money, we'll buy a new hi-fi system.
5. What would you do if you _____ (get) lost in a forest at night?
6. Kevin wouldn't have moved to Britain if he _____ (find) a decent job here.
7. If I knew Diana's address, I _____ (send) her a valentine card.
8. What _____ (Jane, do) if she fails the university entrance examination?
9. If John's parents _____ (know) French, they could help him with his project.
10. If Finn _____ (apologize) to me, I would have forgiven him.
11. My cousin would play video games all day long if his parents _____ (allow) him to.
12. If Emma _____ (not, feel) better tomorrow, she should see a doctor.
13. Who _____ (you, choose) if you could take one friend to go to Disneyland with you?
14. Kate _____ (call) you if she had known you were ill.
15. If you _____ (be) cold, you can put on warm socks and a bathrobe.
16. James would buy his wife a BMW if he _____ (be) richer.
17. If Barbara and Paul _____ (spend) more time together their marriage would have lasted longer.
18. My parents _____ (buy) me a new MP3 player if I pass my final exams.
19. If my team _____ (lose) the match, we will fall to the second division.
20. If the concert _____ (finish) earlier, I would have taken the 10.30 bus.



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