PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE



Boy: Dad, I'm going to the cinema with Jordi

Can I have £20?

Dad: Hmm. Have you cleaned the car?

Boy: Yes, I have.

Dad: Have you tidied your room?

Boy: Yes, I have. Dad: Well, OK then.

Presentation

Use the present perfect to talk about a past action which has a present result.



I've cleaned the car. = The car is clean now.



I haven't cleaned the car. = The car is dirty now.

You don't say exactly when it happened. (don't say *Hhave cleaned the car yesterday*.) Form the present perfect with *have/has + past participle*.

Affirmative and negative

You We They	've haven't	cleaned the car. tidied your room.
He She	's hasn't	

Past participle

- Regular past participles end in -ed: borrow → borrowed.
- Many verbs have irregular past participles: buy → bought, break → broken.

Yes/No questions

Have	you we they	cleaned the car?
Has	he she	— tidied your room?

Short answers

	1/you/we/they	have.
Yes,	he / she	has.
	1/you/we/they	haven't,
No,	he / she	hasn't.

1	Wr	ite aff	irmative and negative sentend	ces. Use the present per	fect.	
		comb	his hair			
	1	Mark	's combed his hair.	The state of the s	3	15
	2	Rick	hasn't combed his hair.		XX.	A.S.
		iron h	is shirt		(1001)	(EBA)
	3	Mark		Sandan manuscript and		18 31
	4 Rick					
		clean	his shoes			. 6 1
	5	Mark	4			2/2
	6	Rick	And the second of the second o	Appetitus saaras on tito saaras tito tietus terminis		8.0
0	_		- the contours a Hos the access	and an effect	Mark	Rick
2			e the sentences. Use the pres			
	207	1 I (clean) my teeth.				
	222	2 She (leave) her bag on the				
	3		(not finish)			
	0.500	4 They (have) breakfast.				
	10000	5 You (not do) the washing-up.				
	6 He (tidy) his desk.					
	7 We (buy) a new car.					
	8 He (made) lots of mistakes.		of mistakes.			
3	W	rite se	ntences using the verbs in bra	ackets.		
	1	I can'	t find my credit card. (lose)	And processes and conservations and all an extensive and	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	
	2 Julio's got my dictionary. (borrow)					
	3 Christina's wearing a new top. (buy)				NAME OF THE PERSON OF THE PERS	
	4 The car was moving. Now it isn't. (stop)		7:			
	5	I droj	pped my phone and now it doesn't	t work. (break)		
4		С	omplete the conversation wit	h questions.	* * *	
	M	other:	Peter! It's five to nine. Are you re	eady?	and a	
	7.17		~ . TO STANDAY STANDAY TO PROTECT AND THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL O	35 FEB 12 (1985) 5 CC	(1)	
	127/200	ter:	Yes, Mum.		() TI	
	Pet		Yes, Mum.	your teeth?	July 1	
	Pet			your teeth?		
	Per Mo	other: ter:	1			
	Per Mo	other:	Yes, of course I have.		32	
	Per Mo Per Mo	other: ter: other:	Yes, of course I have.	a shower?	32	
	Per Mo Per Mo Per Mo	other: ter: other: ter:	Yes, of course I have. Yes, Mum.	a shower?		
	Per Mo	other: ter: other: ter: other:	Yes, of course I have. Yes, Mum. 3	a shower? your hair?		
	Per Mo	other: ter: other: ter: other:	Yes, of course I have. Yes, Mum. Yes, I have.	a shower? your hair?		

DON'T BE AFRAID TO FAIL, BE AFRAID NO TO TRY ...