

For questions 1–8, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Addressing health concerns

Healthy eating and keeping physically active are (0)..... important for children and adolescents. Their nutrition and lifestyle have a direct impact on their (1) and development. Moreover, worldwide trends in obesity in children and teenagers are becoming (2) worrying. Being overweight or obese has been linked to a greater (3) of various health complaints later in life.

PARTICULAR

GROW
INCREASE
OCCUR

One way to improve the dietary habits of schoolchildren is to make (4) to the food served for lunch. Several leading UK chefs have launched campaigns to improve the nutritional quality of the food on school menus. Despite (5) publicity, the improvements to school dinners have not really (6) Attention has now turned to reducing excess sugar in foods and beverages.

ADJUST

CONSIDER
MATERIAL

Some local authorities are introducing a tax on drinks with more than a permitted amount of sugar. (7) have already begun decreasing the quantity of sugar in their drinks. Health campaigners are delighted with this reduction and also with the news that (8) raised from the tax will go towards school sports.

MANUFACTURE

COME

For questions 9–16, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only one word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).
Example: (0) BETWEEN

Dancers or athletes?

Are dancers really just athletes? There are similarities **0 between** them and it has long been acknowledged that their level of fitness is remarkably similar. In fact, experiments where footballers took **9** in training sessions with dancers showed that **10** was the players who got tired first!

Many people already view dancers as elite athletes. Unfortunately, **11** is also apparent is that while dancers possess an enviable range of flexibility, **12** to mention amazing muscular strength, they are also highly susceptible to injury. And **13** from those who are lucky enough to dance at the highest level, they may have little real support when something serious occurs, so careers can be cut short.

To return to the original question, many would argue that dancers are more than athletes.

14 training equally hard, they have the added pressure of looking beautiful and **15** everything appear effortless. So it is not only the physical capabilities of the dancers that is admirable but the grace and artistry with **16** they perform.

For questions 1-6, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between three and six words, including the word given. Here is an example:

0 Once I understood the questions, I could answer it.

ONLY

It **was only after I had** understood the question that I could answer it.

1 It's six years since I moved here.

BEEN

I six years.

2 My study is full of papers – I can't get another thing on the desk!

ROOM

There is on my desk!

3 I didn't know that cars were so expensive in this country.

IDEA

I so much in this country.

4 It was Sarah's ideas that enabled us to put on a successful fashion show.

FOR

If ideas, we wouldn't have been able to put on a successful fashion show.

5 The driver said that we were delayed because an earlier train had broken down.

CAUSED

According to the driver, our breakdown of an earlier train.

6 Don't get depressed because of such a small problem.

LET

It's such a small problem that you shouldn't down.

