

Name:

Adults V

## Third conditional

- ❖ We normally use third conditional sentences to talk about how things could have been different in the past, i.e. for hypothetical/imaginary situations. Compare:

*Yesterday I got up late and missed my train. (= the real situation)*

*If I hadn't got up late yesterday, I wouldn't have missed my train.*

(= the hypothetical or imaginary situation)

- ❖ To make a third conditional, use **if + past perfect** and **would have + past participle**
- ❖ The contraction of both *had* and *would* is **'d**
- ❖ We can use **might** or **could** instead of **would** to make the result less certain.

*If she'd studied harder, she might have passed the exam.*

**Complete the third conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs.**

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ me to the airport, I \_\_\_\_\_ my flight. (not take, miss)
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ the match if the referee \_\_\_\_\_ us a penalty. (not win, not give)
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend if you \_\_\_\_\_ with us. (enjoy, come)
4. If I \_\_\_\_\_ the theatre tickets online, they \_\_\_\_\_ more expensive. (not buy, be)
5. Mike \_\_\_\_\_ his wife's birthday if she \_\_\_\_\_ him. (forget, not remind)

6. If the pólice \_\_\_\_\_ five minutes later, they  
\_\_\_\_\_ the thief. (arrive, not catch)
7. If you \_\_\_\_\_ me the money, I \_\_\_\_\_ to go  
away for the weekend. (not lend, not be able)
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ yourself if you \_\_\_\_\_ off  
the horse. (hurt, fall)
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ the hotel if we \_\_\_\_\_ the  
signpost. (not find, not seen)
10. If I \_\_\_\_\_ about the job, I \_\_\_\_\_ for  
it. (know, apply)