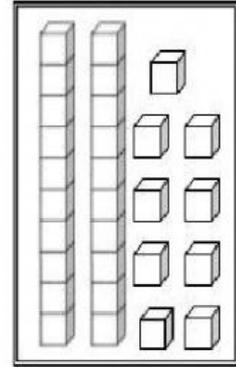
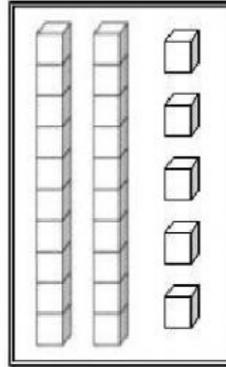
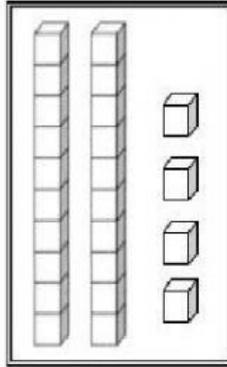
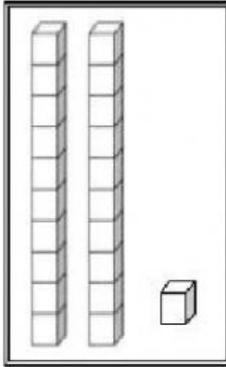


* ¿Qué número es?



Completo la secuencia de los números del 20 al 29

