

GRAMMAR modals of obligation: *must, have to, should*

a Circle the correct form. Tick (✓) if both are possible.



What you need to know before you visit the USA

- 1 You *have to* / *must* have a visa to enter the country. ✓
- 2 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* drive on the left! Here we drive on the right!
- 3 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* pay to visit most museums and art galleries. Entrance is usually free.
- 4 You *have to* / *should* go on a ferry to visit the Statue of Liberty. You can't go by bus.
- 5 You *have to* / *must* wear a seat belt at all times in a car.
- 6 You *must* / *should* always try to arrive on time for an appointment or meeting. Americans are very punctual!
- 7 If you are sightseeing in New York, you *must* / *should* buy a MetroCard which gives you cheaper travel on the subway and buses.
- 8 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* smoke in any public building. It is prohibited by law.
- 9 When talking to American people, you *shouldn't* / *don't have to* ask them about their salary. Some people might think this is rude.
- 10 You *must* / *have to* answer some questions when you go through immigration.

b Correct any mistakes in use or form in the highlighted phrases. Tick (✓) the correct sentences.

- 1 People **mustn't use** their mobile phones when they're talking to you.
People shouldn't use
- 2 I **must** go to work by bus yesterday. My car was being repaired.
I should have gone to work by bus yesterday.
- 3 Do you **have to** wear a suit and tie at work?
Do you need to wear a suit and tie at work?
- 4 You **don't have to** play football here. It says 'no ball games'.
You don't need to play football here.
- 5 My father is a taxi driver and **he should work** nights.
My father is a taxi driver and he has to work nights.
- 6 I **didn't have to cook** last night because we went out for dinner.
I didn't need to cook last night because we went out for dinner.
- 7 In the future, perhaps **everyone must speak** English and Chinese.
In the future, perhaps everyone will speak English and Chinese.
- 8 You don't look well. **You should to go home**.
You should go home.